



*Supplement of*

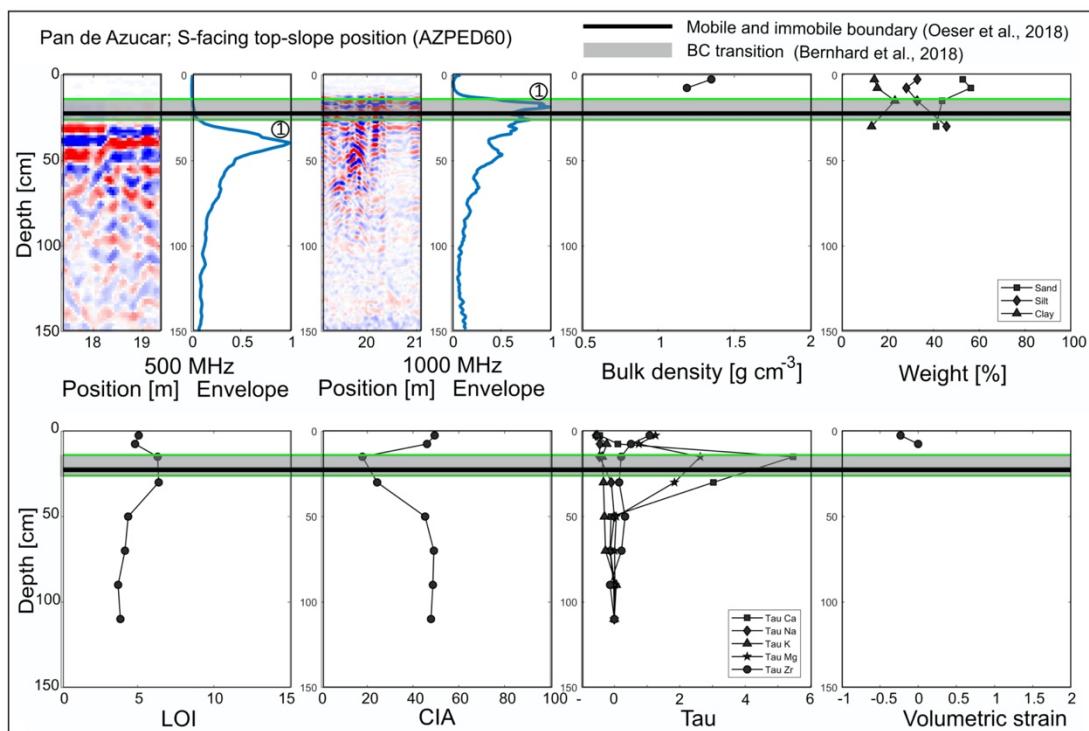
**Comparison of regolith physical and chemical characteristics with geo-physical data along a climate and ecological gradient, Chilean Coastal Cordillera (26 to 38° S)**

**Mirjam Schaller et al.**

*Correspondence to:* Mirjam Schaller (mirjam.schaller@uni-tuebingen.de)

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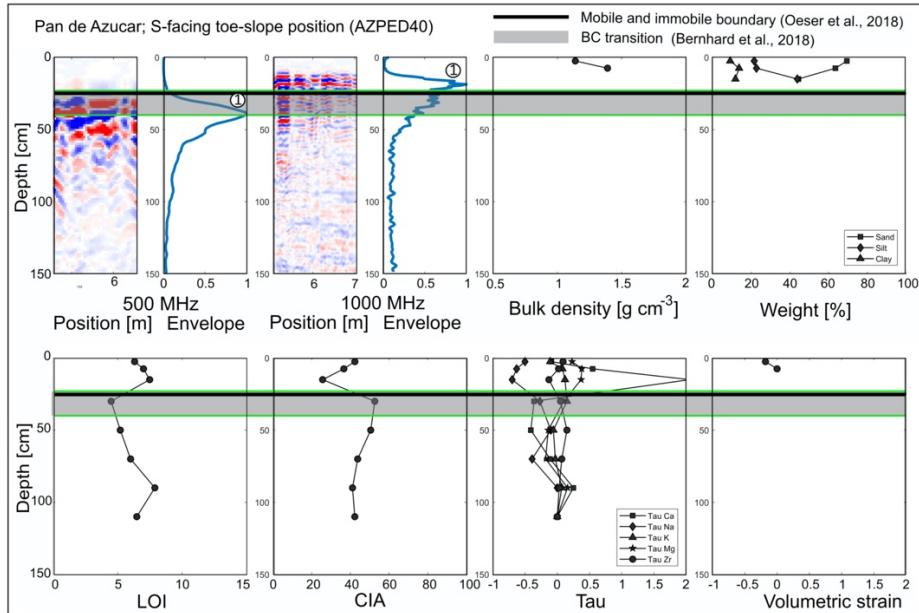
22 Fig. S1: Compilation of physical and chemical investigations with depth at the pedon  
 23 location in the top-slope position of the S-facing hillslope in Pan de Azúcar.  
 24 Properties shown are: 1) GPR transect and the envelope profile of the 500 MHz  
 25 measurement; 2) GPR transect and the envelope profile of the 1000 MHz  
 26 measurement; 3) Bulk density; 4) Grain size distribution of sand, silt, and clay; 5)  
 27 Loss on ignition LOI; 6) Chemical index of alteration CIA 7) Chemical index of the  
 28 mass transfer coefficient Tau  $\tau$ ; and 8) volumetric strain  $\varepsilon_{\text{strain}}$ . The black line  
 29 indicates the boundary between the mobile pedolith and the immobile saprolith (after  
 30 Oeser et al., 2018) and the gray area with green lines reflects the transition zone  
 31 from B to C horizon (after Bernhard et al., 2018).



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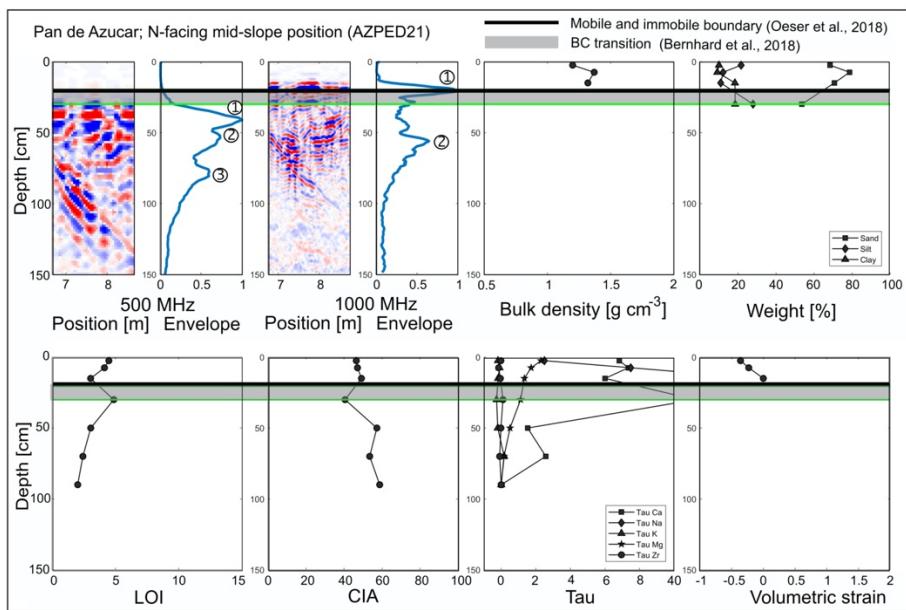
35 Fig. S2: Compilation of physical and chemical investigations at the pedon location  
 36 in the toe-slope position of the S-facing hillslope in Pan de Azúcar.



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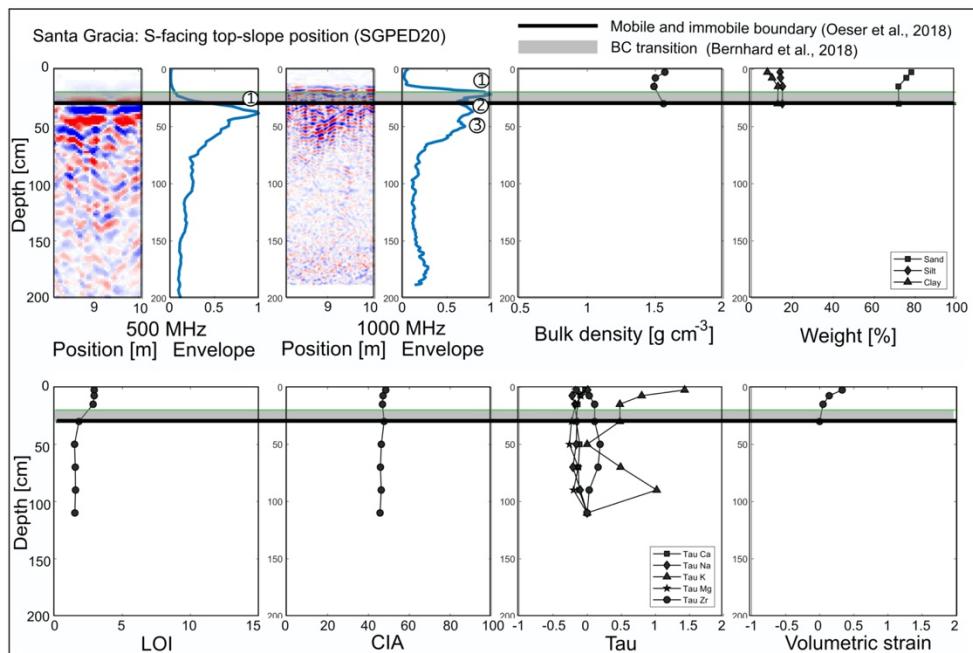
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39 Fig. S3: Compilation of physical and chemical investigations at the pedon location  
 40 in the mid-slope position of the N-facing hillslope in Pan de Azúcar.

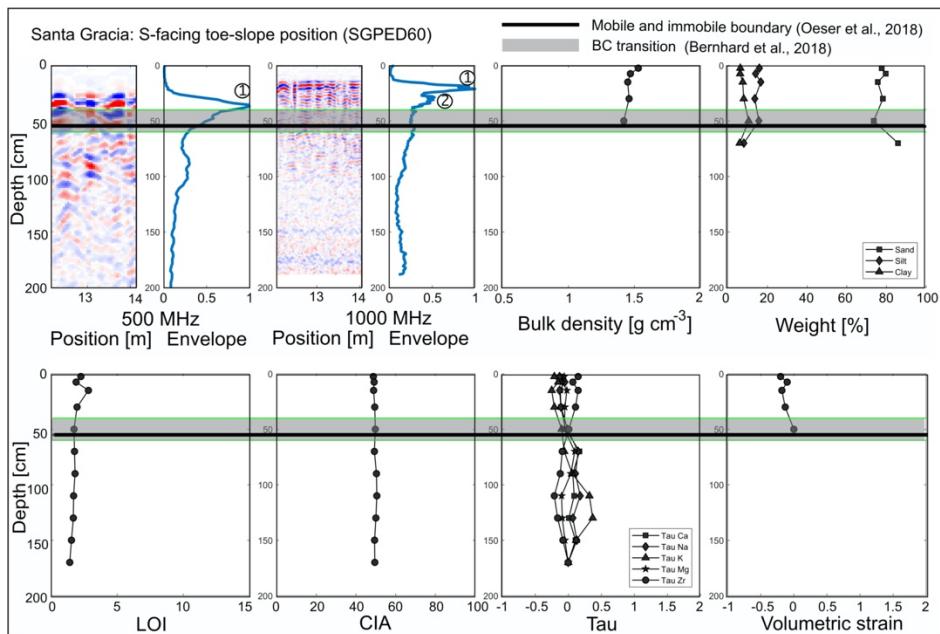


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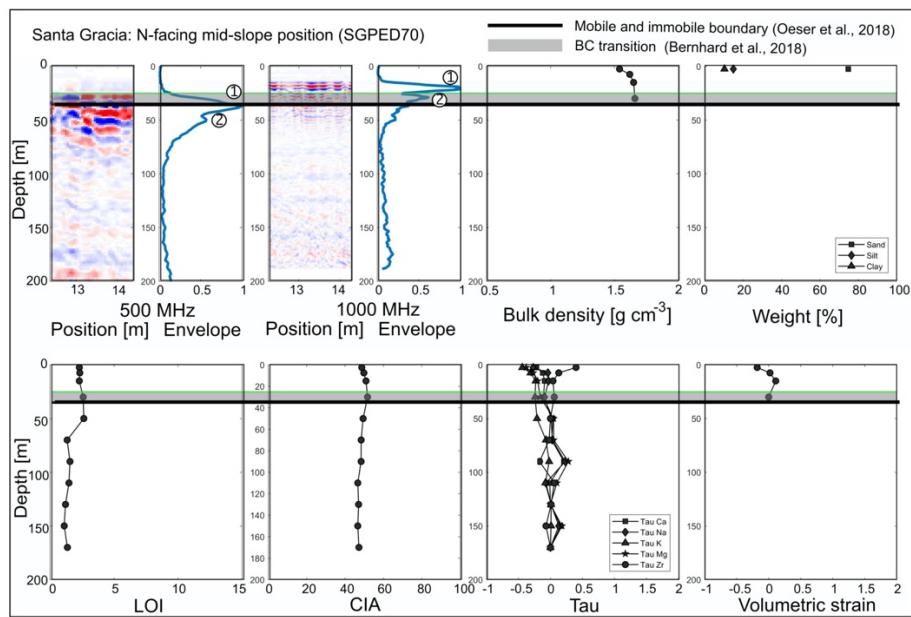
42 Fig. S4: Compilation of physical and chemical investigations at the pedon location  
 43 in the top-slope position of the S-facing hillslope in Santa Gracia.



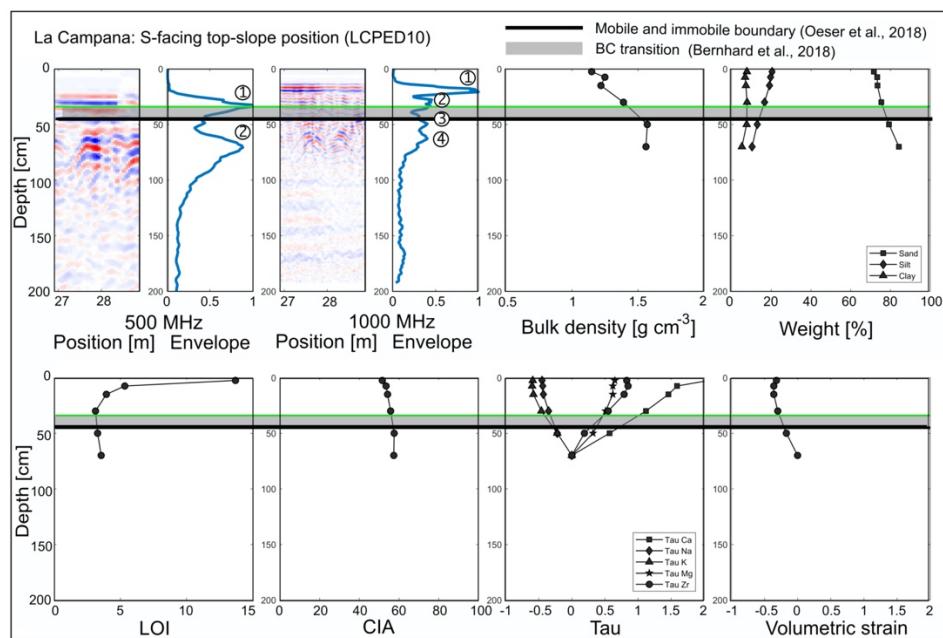
44  
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 46 Fig. S5: Compilation of physical and chemical investigations at the pedon location  
 47 in the toe-slope position of the S-facing hillslope in Santa Gracia.



49 Fig. S6: Compilation of physical and chemical investigations at the pedon location  
 50 in the mid-slope position of the N-facing hillslope in Santa Gracia.

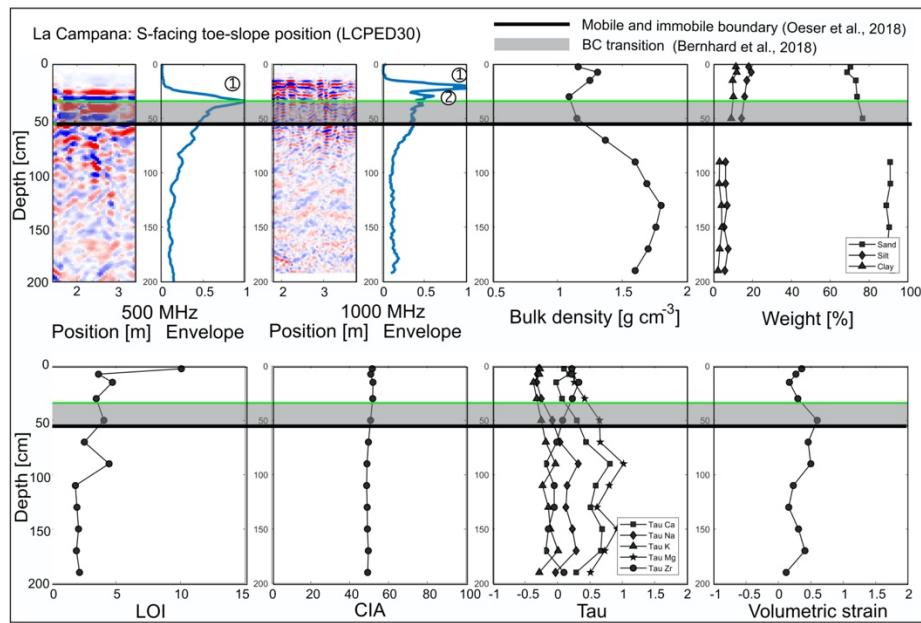


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 52 Fig. S7: Compilation of physical and chemical investigations at the pedon location  
 53 in the top-slope position of the S-facing hillslope in La Campana.  
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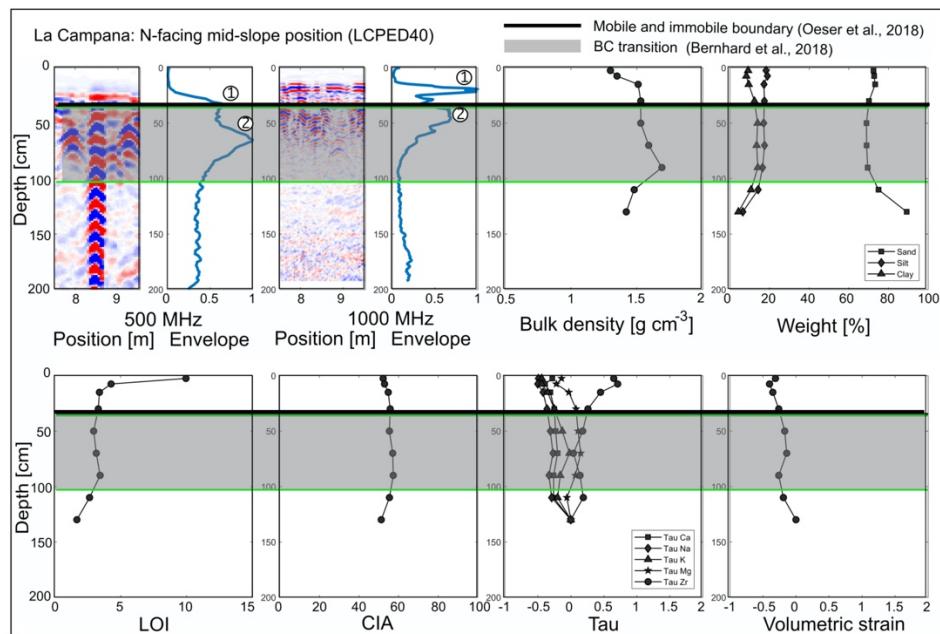


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57 Fig. S8: Compilation of physical and chemical investigations at the pedon location  
 58 in the toe-slope position of the S-facing hillslope in La Campana.

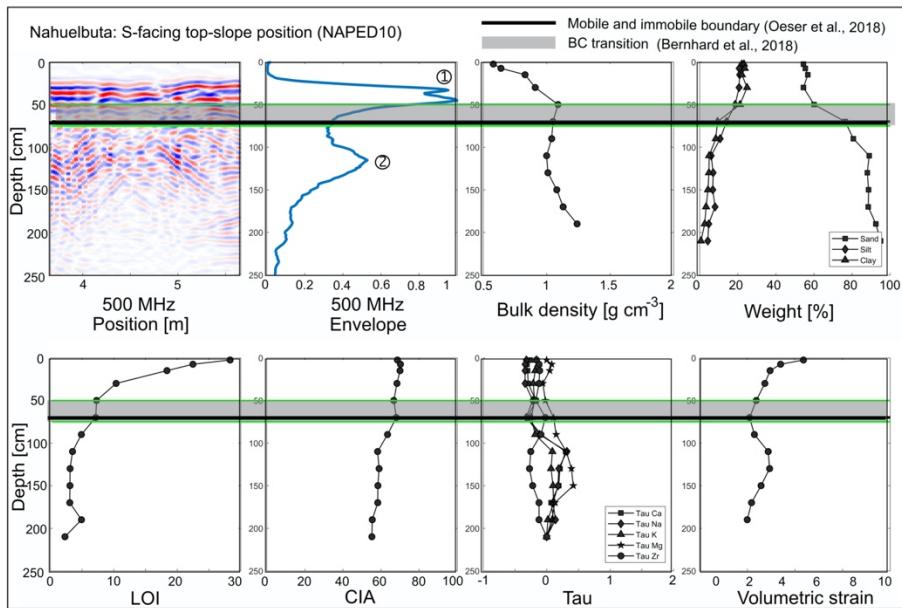


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 60 Fig. S9: Compilation of physical and chemical investigations at the pedon location  
 61 in the mid-slope position of the N-facing hillslope in La Campana.  
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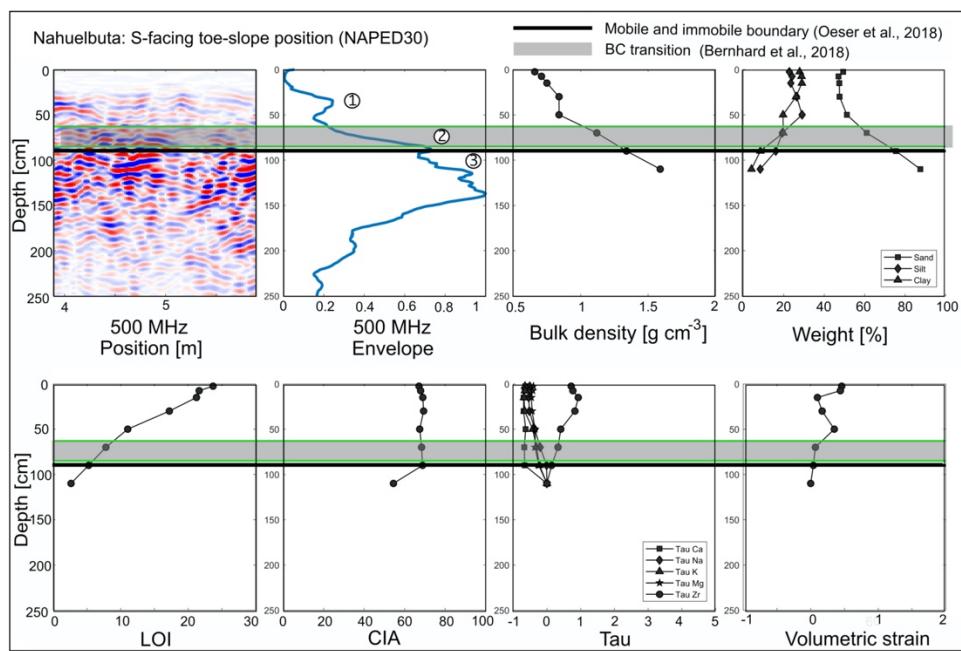


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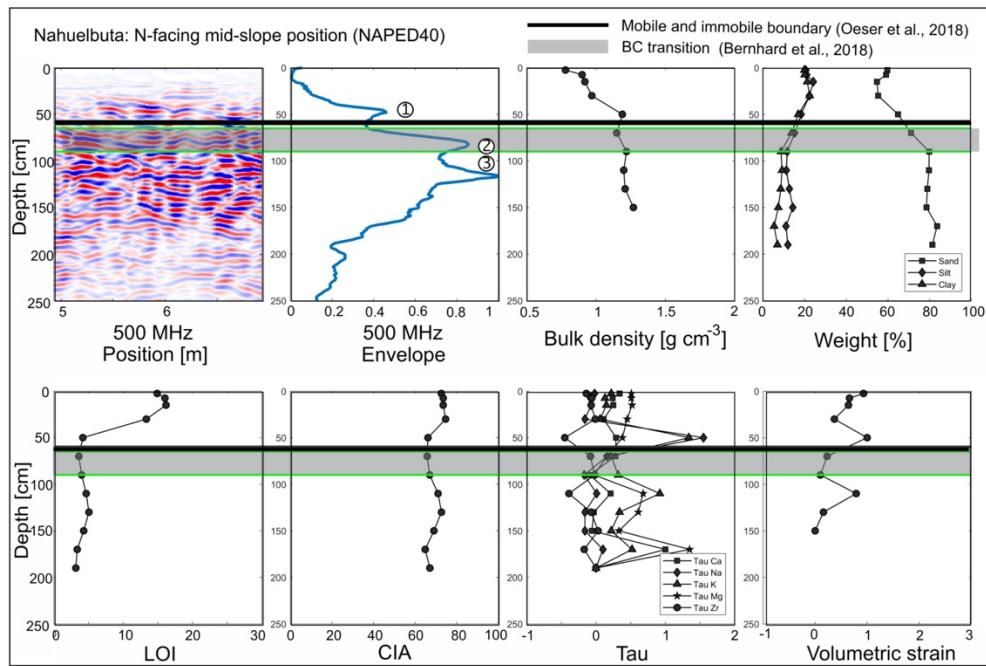
65 Fig. S10: Compilation of physical and chemical investigations at the pedon  
 66 location in the top-slope position of the S-facing hillslope in Nahuelbuta.



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 70 Fig. S11: Compilation of physical and chemical investigations at the pedon  
 71 location in the toe-slope position of the S-facing hillslope in Nahuelbuta .



73 Fig. S12: Compilation of physical and chemical investigations at the pedon  
 74 location in the mid-slope position of the N-facing hillslope in Nahuelbuta.



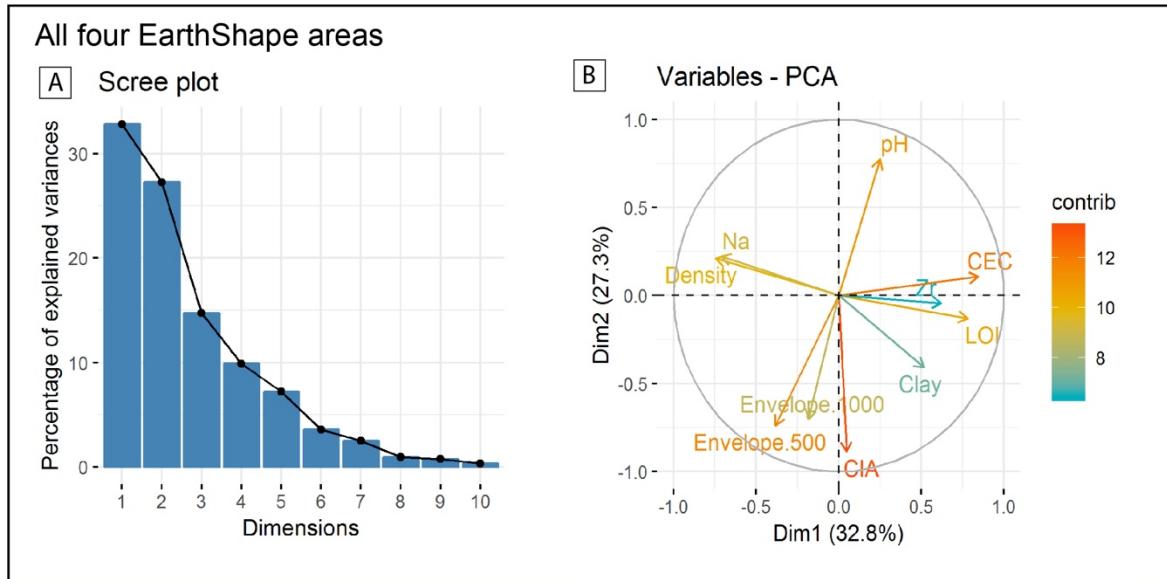
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78 Fig. S13: Primary component analysis PCA of parameters for all pedons in all four  
 79 Earth Shape areas. A) Scree plot showing the percentage of explained variances  
 80 and B) Variables - PCA.

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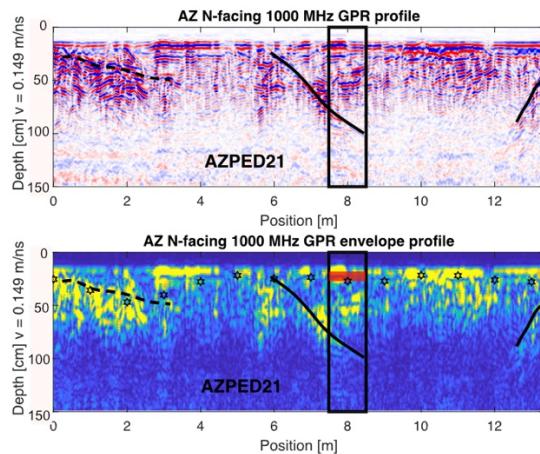
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86 Fig. S14: 1000 MHz GPR transect and envelope profile for the mid-slope position  
 87 of the N-facing hillslope in Pan de Azúcar (AZPED21). The hillslope transect  
 88 spans over ~13 m. Interpretation of the radar signal are indicated where possible  
 89 (stippled and black lines in A and B). The potential pedolith thickness is indicated  
 90 based on the envelopes (stars). Uphill is from left to right.

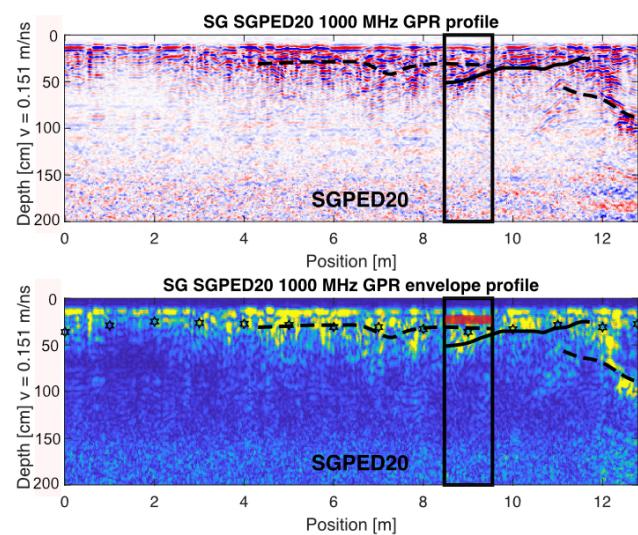


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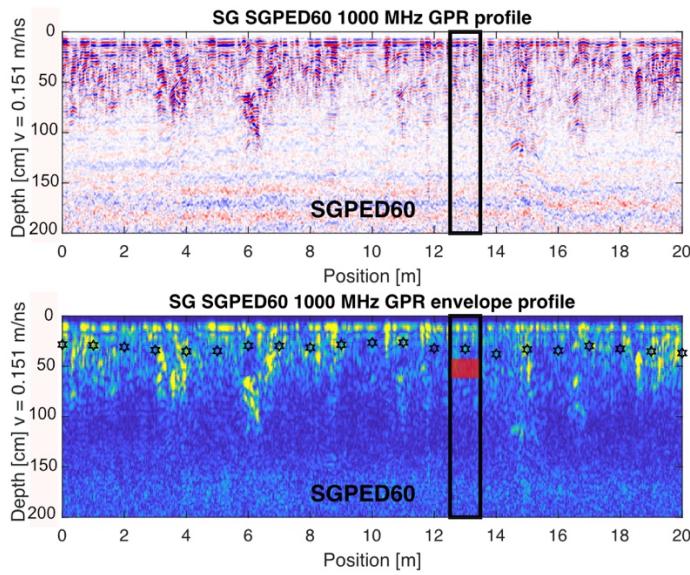
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94 Fig. S15: 1000 MHz GPR transect and envelope profile for the top-slope position of  
 95 the S-facing hillslope in Santa Gracia (SGPED20). The hillslope transect spans over  
 96 ~13 m. The potential pedolith thickness is indicated based on the envelopes (stars).  
 97 Uphill is from left to right.

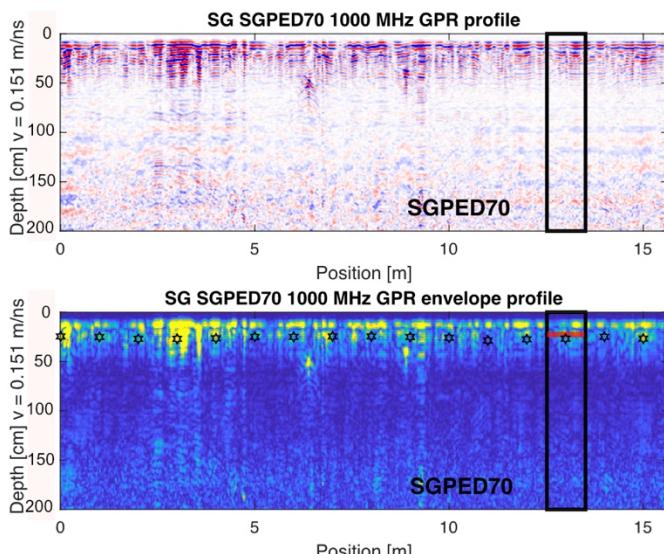


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99 Fig. 16: 1000 MHz GPR transect and envelope profile for the toe-slope position of  
100 the S-facing hillslope in Santa Gracia (SGPED60). The hillslope transect spans  
101 over ~20 m. The potential pedolith thickness is indicated based on the envelopes  
102 (stars). Uphill is from left to right.

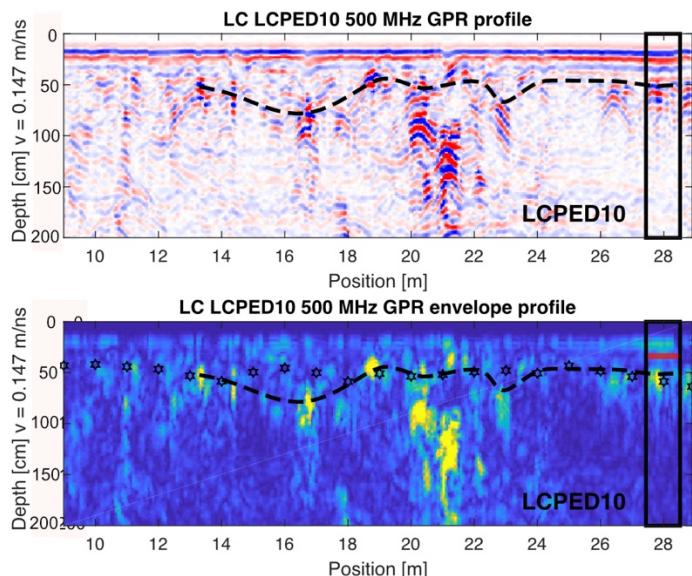


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104 Fig. S17: 1000 MHz GPR transect and envelope profile for the top-slope position  
105 of the N-facing hillslope in Santa Gracia (SGPED70). The hillslope transect spans  
106 over ~16 m. The potential pedolith thickness is indicated based on the envelopes  
107 (stars). Uphill is from left to right.  
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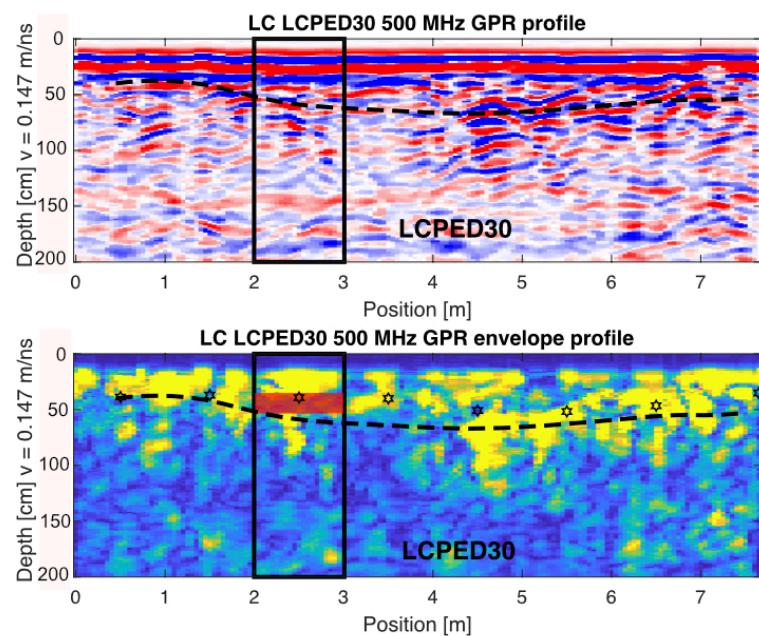


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111 Fig. S18: 500 MHz GPR transect and envelope profile for the top-slope position of  
 112 the S-facing hillslope in La Campana (LCPED10). The hillslope transect spans  
 113 over ~20 m. The potential pedolith thickness is indicated based on the envelopes  
 114 (stars). Uphill is from left to right.

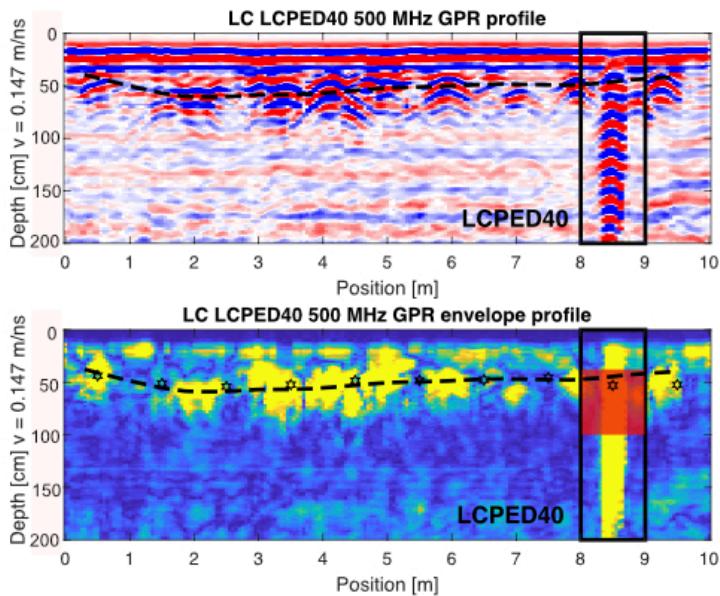


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 116 Fig. S19: 500 MHz GPR transect and envelope profile for the toe-slope position of  
 117 the S-facing hillslope in La Campana (LCPED30). The hillslope transect spans  
 118 over ~8 m. The potential pedolith thickness is indicated based on the envelopes  
 119 (stars). Uphill is from left to right.  
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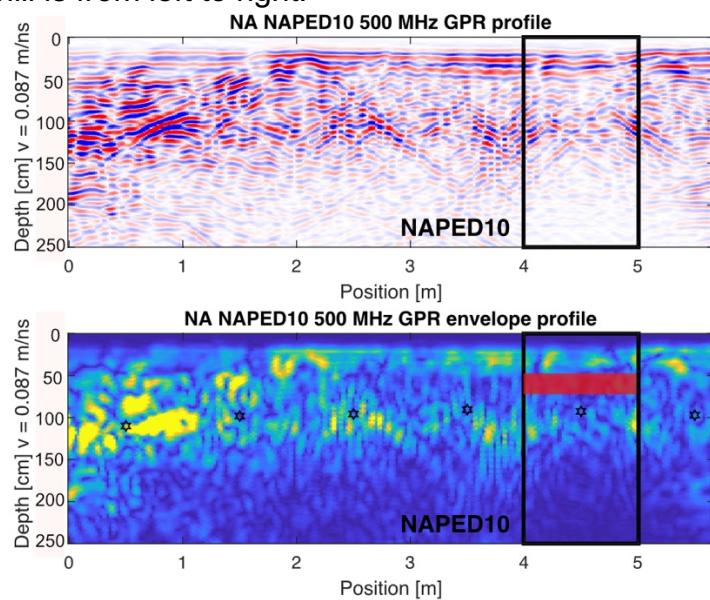


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123 Fig. S20: 500 MHz GPR transect and envelope profile for the mid-slope position of  
 124 the N-facing hillslope in La Campana (LCPED40). The hillslope transect spans  
 125 over ~20 m. The potential pedolith thickness is indicated based on the envelopes  
 126 (stars). Uphill is from left to right.



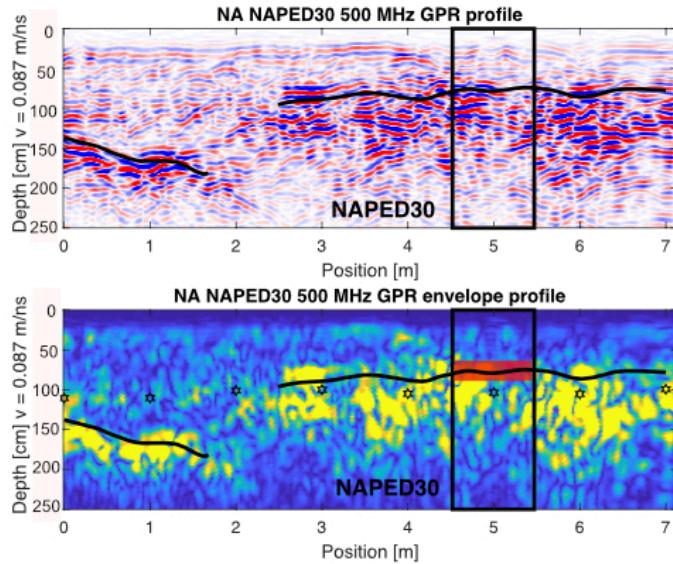
127  
 128  
 129 Fig. S21: 500 MHz GPR transect and envelope profile for the top-slope position of  
 130 the S-facing hillslope in Nahuelbuta (NAPED10). The hillslope transect spans over  
 131 ~6 m. The potential pedolith thickness is indicated based on the envelopes (stars).  
 132 Uphill is from left to right.  
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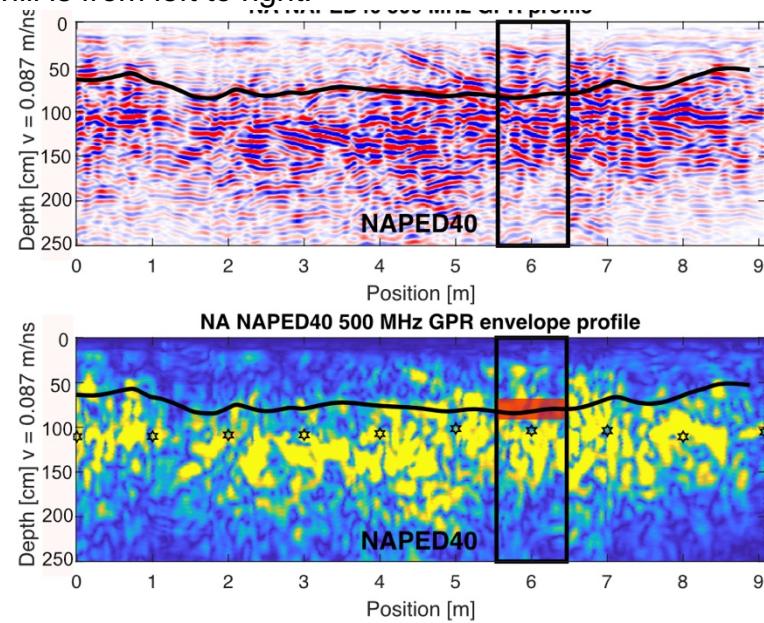
136 Fig. 22: 500 MHz GPR transect and envelope profile for the toe-slope position of  
 137 the S-facing hillslope in Nahuelbuta (NAPED30). The hillslope transect spans over  
 138 ~7 m. The potential pedolith thickness is indicated based on the envelopes (stars).  
 139 Uphill is from left to right.



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142 Fig. 23: 500 MHz GPR transect and envelope profile for the mid-slope position of  
 143 the N-facing hillslope in Nahuelbuta (NAPED40). The hillslope transect spans over  
 144 ~6 m. The potential pedolith thickness is indicated based on the envelopes (stars).  
 145 Uphill is from left to right.



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**Table S:**  
**TableS1A to D**

Table S1A: Data compilation for regolith profiles

Pedon	Location °S	Altitude m	Sample	IGSN	Depth cm	GPR 500 <sup>(1)</sup> MHz	GPR 1000 <sup>(1)</sup> MHz	Bulk density <sup>(2)</sup>			Grain size <sup>(3)</sup>			Tau <sup>(8)</sup>								
								density <sup>(2)</sup>	sand %	silt %	clay %	pH <sup>(4)</sup>	CEC <sup>(5)</sup> μmol/g	LOI <sup>(6)</sup>	CIA <sup>(7)</sup>	Ca	Na	K	Mg	Zr	Vol. strain <sup>(9)</sup>	
<b>Pan de Azucar</b>																						
AZPED60	26.11012	70.54922	343	AZPED60-01-RQ	GFR0100TP	2.5	3.93E+11	1.83E+12	1.35	52.8	33.0	14.2	8.06	5.08	49.48	-0.44	-0.56	-0.52	1.26	1.08	0.23	
				AZPED60-02-RQ	GFR0100TQ	7.5	2.75E+11	1.51E+12	1.19	56.3	28.2	15.5	8.19	4.84	46.15	0.11	-0.44	-0.23	0.75	0.51	0.00	
				AZPED60-03-RQ	GFR0100TR	15	6.02E+11	2.69E+13		43.8	32.9	23.2	8.17	6.32	17.93	5.47	-0.45	-0.17	2.63	0.21		
				AZPED60-04-RQ	GFR0100TS	30	1.52E+13	3.01E+13		41.2	45.7	13.0	8.04	6.39	24.36	3.03	-0.09	-0.33	1.84	0.15		
				AZPED60-05-RQ	GFR0100TT	50	2.21E+13	1.93E+13						4.39	45.31	-0.10	0.00	-0.30	0.06	0.33		
				AZPED60-06-RQ	GFR0100TU	70	1.06E+13	1.10E+13						4.18	49.14	-0.13	-0.12	-0.27	0.01	0.22		
				AZPED60-07-RQ	GFR0100TW	90	6.22E+12	6.95E+12						3.73	48.70	-0.02	0.01	0.06	0.02	-0.13		
				AZPED60-08-RQ	GFR0100TV	110	4.82E+12	4.11E+12						3.88	47.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
AZPED50	26.11027	70.54922	333	AZPED50-01-RQ	GFR0100TX	2.5	3.37E+11	1.86E+12	1.19					8.01	4.77	52.51	-0.40	-0.08	-0.07	0.74	0.24	0.10
				AZPED50-02-RQ	GFR0100TY	7.5	2.16E+11	1.51E+12	1.59	81.3	11.2	7.5	8.10	4.49	36.98	1.24	0.21	0.18	0.13	-0.13	0.00	
				AZPED50-03-RQ	GFR0100TZ	15	7.01E+11	3.65E+13						3.22	52.45	-0.44	0.21	0.32	-0.14	-0.07		
				AZPED50-04-RQ	GFR0100U0	30	1.60E+13	3.06E+13						3.22	50.77	-0.38	0.19	0.13	-0.23	0.02		
				AZPED50-05-RQ	GFR0100U1	50	2.32E+13	1.36E+13						3.98	49.82	-0.16	0.17	0.10	-0.06	-0.08		
				AZPED50-06-RQ	GFR0100U2	70	1.47E+13	7.78E+12						3.78	51.78	-0.35	-0.01	-0.03	-0.16	0.03		
				AZPED50-07-RQ	GFR0100U3	90	1.38E+13	6.06E+12						4.88	42.91	0.56	-0.09	0.08	0.25	-0.09		
				AZPED50-08-RQ	GFR0100U4	110	7.58E+12	5.85E+12						4.03	50.20	-0.19	0.08	0.14	-0.07	-0.01		
				AZPED50-09-RQ	GFR0100U5	130	5.32E+12	7.41E+12						4.76	48.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
AZPED40	26.11024	70.54922	326	AZPED40-01-RQ	GFR0100BJ	2.5	2.92E+11	1.69E+12	1.14	69.4	21.5	9.1	8.11	6.31	42.31	-0.09	-0.16	-0.11	0.23	0.09	-0.18	
				AZPED40-02-RQ	GFR0100BU	7.5	2.12E+11	1.63E+12	1.39	63.5	22.7	13.7	8.11	7.00	36.83	0.55	-0.34	0.08	0.38	0.02	0.00	
				AZPED40-03-RQ	GFR0100UT	15	7.47E+11	3.00E+13		44.4	43.8	11.8	8.24	7.48	25.64	2.06	-0.63	0.12	0.37	-0.13		
				AZPED40-04-RQ	GFR0100UW	30	1.81E+13	3.25E+13						4.49	52.63	-0.36	-0.70	0.15	0.10	0.05		
				AZPED40-05-RQ	GFR0100UX	50	2.33E+13	1.30E+13						5.20	50.52	-0.41	-0.27	-0.06	-0.14	0.15		
				AZPED40-06-RQ	GFR0100UA	70	7.12E+12	6.31E+12						6.00	43.77	-0.11	-0.10	-0.05	-0.18	0.07		
				AZPED40-07-RQ	GFR0100UB	90	4.37E+12	5.91E+12						7.88	41.11	0.25	-0.39	0.07	0.16	0.03		
				AZPED40-08-RQ	GFR0100UC	110	2.45E+12	5.75E+12						6.48	42.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
AZPED21	26.10938	70.54907	342	AZPED21-01-LMM	GFR0100UD	2.5	2.73E+11	8.47E+11	1.20	68.4	21.6	10.0	8.10	4.49	46.47	6.83	2.50	-0.19	2.30	-0.02	-0.36	
				AZPED21-02-LMM	GFR0100UF	7.5	1.73E+11	6.77E+11	1.37	78.7	12.2	9.1	8.12	4.14	47.11	7.36	7.50	-0.10	1.73	-0.15	-0.23	
				AZPED21-03-LMM	GFR0100UF	15	4.60E+11	1.80E+13		32	70.7	10.9	18.4	8.09	3.05	49.19	6.01	15.00	-0.18	1.34	-0.05	0.00
				AZPED21-04-LMM	GFR0100UG	30	1.01E+13	2.16E+13		53.6	27.9	18.5	7.96	4.88	40.57	11.24	30.00	-0.27	1.12	0.10		
				AZPED21-05-LMM	GFR0100UH	50	1.67E+13	2.18E+13						3.08	57.30	1.53	60.00	-0.20	0.51	-0.02		
				AZPED21-06-LMM	GFR0100UJ	70	9.33E+12	1.85E+13						2.44	53.53	2.58	70.00	0.17	0.16	-0.09		
				AZPED21-07-LMM	GFR0100UK	90	9.84E+12	7.90E+12						2.63	58.79	0.00	69.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
				AZPED21-08-LMM	GFR0100UT	110	4.69E+12	3.07E+12						1.52	45.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
SGPED20	29.75636	71.16721	718	SGPED20-01-LMM	GFR0100UL	2.5	2.40E+11	6.29E+11	1.57	78.1	14.0	7.8	7.01	89.26	2.94	48.50	-0.03	0.01	1.43	-0.17	0.16	0.33
				SGPED20-02-LMM	GFR0100UM	7.5	1.47E+11	7.94E+11	1.50	75.9	14.2	10.1	6.43	7.12	2.94	47.18	-0.10	-0.22	0.80	-0.09	0.03	0.14
				SGPED20-03-LMM	GFR0100UN	15	5.09E+11	7.15E+12	1.49	71.8	15.2	13.0	6.38	116.94	2.86	46.90	-0.14	-0.18	0.48	-0.17	0.11	0.05
				SGPED20-04-LMM	GFR0100UP	30	1.18E+13	1.93E+13	1.56	72.0	15.1	12.9	6.61	119.59	1.82	47.70	-0.16	-0.15	0.48	-0.23	0.11	0.00
				SGPED20-05-LMM	GFR0100UQ	50	1.90E+13	1.93E+13						1.50	48.47	-0.11	-0.13	0.48	-0.26	0.16		
				SGPED20-06-LMM	GFR0100UR	70	7.81E+12	6.78E+12						1.53	45.91	-0.13	-0.21	0.49	-0.13	0.16		
				SGPED20-07-LMM	GFR0100US	90	5.73E+12	3.88E+12						1.57	48.31	-0.12	-0.10	1.02	-0.20	0.03		
				SGPED20-08-LMM	GFR0100UT	110	4.09E+12	3.07E+12						1.52	45.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
SGPED40	29.75738	71.16635	682	SGPED40-01-RQ	GFR0100UJ	2.5	2.55E+11	7.84E+11	1.48	76.8	17.5	5.6	6.28	44.75	1.89	47.70	-0.42	0.48	-0.19	0.40	0.69	-0.41
				SGPED40-02-RQ	GFR0100UV	7.5	2.26E+11	7.94E+11	1.55	78.9	15.3	5.8	6.29	51.05	1.96	48.49	-0.49	-0.54	-0.26	0.43	0.84	-0.46
				SGPED40-03-RQ	GFR0100V3	15	1.79E+11	1.45E+13	1.45	75.6	19.7	7.6	6.64	68.31	2.83	48.92	-0.47	-0.50	-0.20	0.42	0.72	-0.41
				SGPED40-04-RQ	GFR0100V6	30	1.08E+13	2.08E+13	1.44	78.1	13.7	8.2	6.11	59.95	1.85	49.21	-0.44	-0.46	-0.23	0.40	0.63	-0.37
				SGPED40-05-RQ	GFR0100VX	50	2.30E+13	1.93E+13	1.43	75.9	15.3	10.6	5.97	70.38	1.97	48.91	-0.17	-0.13	-0.13	0.05	0.05	
				SGPED40-06-RQ	GFR0100UY	70	6.25E+12	8.79E+12	n.d.	85.8	8.2	6.1	5.99	109.51	1.78	49.32	-0.17	0.15	-0.06	0.10	-0.09	
				SGPED40-07-RQ	GFR0100VA	90	7.41E+12	6.55E+12	n.d.					1.82	50.36	0.07	0.11	0.06	0.04	-0.12		
				SGPED40-08-RQ	GFR0100VB	110	5.42E+12	3.90E+12	n.d.					1.71	50.54	0.09	0.18	0.32	-0.10	-0.21		
				SGPED40-09-RQ	GFR0100V1	130	4.60E+12	3.31E+12	n.d.					1.69	50.09	0.07	0.11	0.07	-0.16	-0.16		
				SGPED40-10-RQ	GFR0100V2	150	3.02E+12	4.76E+12	n.d.					1.59	49.42	-0.11	0.13	0.12	-0.05	-0.06		
				SGPED40-11-RQ	GFR0100VE	170	2.71E+12	6.26E+12	n.d.					1.42	49.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
SGPED60	29.75826	71.16815	638	SGPED60-01-RQ	GFR0100V4	2.5	2.42E+11	1.05E+11	1.53	77.6	16.0	6.4	6.57	71.15	2.26	48.79	-0.10	-0.13	-0.21	-0.06	0.15	-0.20
				SGPED60-02-RQ	GFR0100V5	7.5	2.05E+11	1.30E+11	1.47	79.6	14.1	6.3	6.58	68.05	1.90	49.18	-0.07</td					

Table S1C: Data compilation for regolith profiles																							
Pedon	Location	Altitude	Sample	IGSN	Depth	GPR 500 <sup>(1)</sup>	GPR 1000 <sup>(1)</sup>	Bulk density <sup>(2)</sup>			Grain size <sup>(3)</sup>			CEC <sup>(5)</sup>	LOI <sup>(6)</sup>	CIA <sup>(7)</sup>	Tau <sup>(8)</sup>						
								cm	MHz	MHz	sand	silt	clay	%	%	%	umol/g	Ca	Na	K	Mg	Zr	Vol. strain <sup>(9)</sup>
La Campana	LCPED10	32.95581 71.06332	734	LCPED10-01-RQ	GFR010021	2.5	3.57E+11	8.02E+11	1.15	71.7	20.5	7.8	5.92	256.37	13.70	51.59	2.07	-0.45	-0.59	0.65	0.83	-0.32	
			LCPED10-02-RQ	GFR010022	7.5	3.61E+11	1.14E+12	1.25	73.4	19.7	6.9	5.78	104.37	5.34	53.50	1.59	-0.44	-0.60	0.62	0.85	-0.36		
			LCPED10-03-RQ	GFR010023	15	1.17E+12	3.39E+13	1.22	73.5	19.2	7.3	5.50	63.07	3.95	54.24	1.46	-0.43	-0.58	0.62	0.79	-0.36		
			LCPED10-04-RQ	GFR010024	30	2.37E+13	3.28E+13	1.39	75.4	16.7	7.9	5.12	51.54	3.13	55.78	1.12	-0.35	-0.46	0.51	0.55	-0.30		
			LCPED10-05-RQ	GFR0100VS	50	1.74E+13	2.53E+13	1.57	79.3	13.0	7.7	4.69	41.90	3.29	57.57	0.57	-0.22	-0.22	0.32	0.19	-0.17		
			LCPED10-06-RQ	GFR0100VT	70	3.03E+13	2.09E+13	1.56	84.3	10.4	5.3	4.53	39.24	3.56	57.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
LCPED20	32.95588 71.06355	718	LCPED20-01-RQ	GFR010029	2.5	4.13E+11	1.41E+12	0.64	73.2	17.1	9.7	5.55	13.80	51.12	0.35	-0.15	-0.13	0.19	0.03	0.85			
			LCPED20-02-RQ	GFR01002A	7.5	2.85E+11	8.73E+11	1.04	74.7	16.5	8.9	5.34	233.68	6.19	53.62	-0.01	-0.16	-0.19	0.12	0.10	0.38		
			LCPED20-03-RQ	GFR01002B	15	5.77E+11	1.51E+13	1.23	75.4	15.1	9.5	5.31	110.00	4.75	54.82	-0.02	-0.12	-0.14	0.22	0.06	0.12		
			LCPED20-04-RQ	GFR01002C	30	1.41E+13	2.82E+13	1.25	75.5	14.1	10.5	5.06	78.61	4.71	54.78	0.04	-0.08	-0.11	0.39	0.01	0.20		
			LCPED20-05-RQ	GFR01002D	50	1.95E+13	4.66E+13	1.40	76.6	14.5	8.9	4.86	69.35	5.11	54.40	-0.07	-0.23	-0.23	0.29	0.15	-0.13		
			LCPED20-06-RQ	GFR0100U	70	2.40E+13	9.92E+13	1.45	80.3	14.8	5.3	4.66	53.77	3.93	54.34	0.04	-0.12	-0.15	0.31	0.01	0.17		
LCPED30	32.95615 71.06360	708	LCPED30-01-RQ	GFR01002Q	2.5	3.55E+11	1.02E+12	1.18	70.4	18.1	11.5	6.68	26.09	10.07	51.72	0.10	-0.29	-0.27	0.23	0.22	0.36		
			LCPED30-02-RQ	GFR01002R	7.5	2.61E+11	7.40E+11	1.31	68.7	19.4	11.9	5.90	214.98	3.67	50.93	0.18	-0.31	-0.28	0.24	0.22	0.27		
			LCPED30-03-RQ	GFR01002S	15	7.64E+13	1.57E+13	1.25	73.1	17.1	9.8	5.94	107.99	4.75	52.07	-0.02	-0.32	-0.37	0.26	0.33	0.17		
			LCPED30-04-RQ	GFR01002T	30	1.60E+13	2.63E+13	1.09	73.8	16.0	10.2	5.92	90.85	3.50	51.94	0.07	-0.25	-0.32	0.42	0.23	0.30		
			LCPED30-05-RQ	GFR01002V	50	1.43E+13	1.75E+13	1.15	76.6	14.4	9.1	5.83	84.92	4.09	50.82	0.30	-0.08	-0.25	0.65	0.08	0.60		
			LCPED30-06-RQ	GFR0100Z	70	8.80E+12	1.19E+13	1.37	80.3	15.2	10.2	5.67	2.58	0.44	50.84	0.04	-0.01	-0.01	0.61	0.01	0.46		
LCPED30	90	6.52E+12	LCPED30-07-RQ	GFR0100W	90	6.35E+12	1.60	90.8	6.2	3.1	5.97	42.68	4.49	48.98	0.81	-0.03	0.03	1.02	-0.18	0.50			
			LCPED30-08-RQ	GFR0100WI	110	4.40E+12	5.29E+12	1.09	90.9	6.2	2.9	5.92	53.27	1.89	48.82	0.59	-0.15	-0.23	0.80	-0.05	0.23		
			LCPED30-09-RQ	GFR0100WV	130	3.87E+12	5.93E+12	1.80	88.8	7.0	4.1	5.72	66.23	2.03	49.08	0.51	-0.13	-0.14	0.61	-0.05	0.16		
			LCPED30-10-RQ	GFR0100WW	150	2.75E+12	5.87E+12	1.76	90.3	5.4	4.3	5.80	60.10	2.13	49.20	0.67	-0.23	-0.11	0.72	0.14	0.31		
			LCPED30-11-RQ	GFR0100X	170	3.12E+12	7.14E+12	1.76	90.3	5.4	3.2	5.62	55.46	1.97	49.67	0.67	-0.25	-0.07	0.73	0.11	0.41		
			LCPED30-12-RQ	GFR0100W5	190	3.71E+12	7.18E+12	1.60	92.0	5.8	2.3	5.68	52.81	2.21	49.33	0.09	-0.03	-0.28	0.45	0.10	0.12		
LCPED30	210	LCPED30-13-RQ	GFR0100Z	GFR0100Z	210	3.55E+12	4.97E+12	1.84	93.1	5.5	1.4	5.76	59.30	1.93	48.91	0.10	-0.37	0.28	0.32	-0.09			
			LCPED30-14-RQ	GFR0100W7	230	1.96E+12	4.97E+12	1.64	93.5	5.0	1.6	5.74	52.38	1.73	48.90	0.53	0.18	-0.20	0.74	-0.05	0.27		
			LCPED30-15-RQ	GFR0100WA	250	1.59E+12	1.64	91.5	6.6	1.9	5.61	48.02	1.88	48.42	0.58	0.14	-0.22	0.71	-0.05	0.26			
			LCPED30-16-RQ	GFR0100W9	270	1.85E+12	5.61E+12	1.64	89.8	5.6	2.8	5.65	56.02	2.07	49.73	0.65	0.24	-0.22	0.71	0.13	0.51		
			LCPED30-17-RQ	GFR0100W9	290	1.64E+12	5.30	1.6	5.90	5.98	1.75	5.60	59.85	1.75	49.37	0.04	-0.22	0.53	0.10	0.10			
			LCPED30-18-RQ	GFR0100WB	310	1.60	89.8	8.0	2.2	5.42	57.53	1.91	49.37	0.64	0.37	-0.25	0.82	0.14	0.43				
LCPED30	330	LCPED30-19-RQ	GFR0100WV	GFR0100WV	330	1.66	91.6	6.1	2.3	5.45	61.57	1.93	49.43	0.09	-0.11	-0.30	0.32	0.19	0.00				
			LCPED30-20-RQ	GFR0100WD	350	1.72	91.1	6.0	2.8	5.34	47.63	1.74	50.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00				
			LCPED40	32.95720 71.06425	724	LCPED40-01-LMM	GFR01002V	2.5	4.72E+11	1.46E+12	1.30	72.5	18.3	9.2	5.74	191.97	9.95	52.24	-0.28	-0.44	-0.14	0.65	-0.31
			LCPED40-02-LMM	GFR01002W	7.5	3.14E+11	8.28E+11	1.35	72.8	18.9	8.3	5.37	92.10	4.28	52.94	-0.39	-0.50	-0.44	-0.22	0.71	-0.40		
			LCPED40-03-LMM	GFR01002X	15	8.01E+11	1.40E+13	1.51	73.3	17.2	9.5	5.06	74.86	3.40	54.81	-0.31	-0.42	-0.35	-0.03	0.45	-0.35		
			LCPED40-04-LMM	GFR01002Y	30	1.15E+13	2.03E+13	1.53	70.2	17.4	12.4	4.93	78.34	3.31	55.80	-0.25	-0.36	-0.25	0.08	0.26			
			LCPED40-05-LMM	GFR01002Z	50	1.74E+13	2.16E+13	1.53	68.9	17.1	14.0	5.05	80.66	2.96	55.39	-0.23	-0.31	-0.13	0.11	0.18	-0.17		
			LCPED40-06-LMM	GFR01003A	70	2.23E+13	8.83E+12	1.59	69.0	17.5	13.5	4.96	82.85	3.16	57.07	-0.20	-0.27	-0.02	0.15	0.04	-0.14		
LCPED40	90	LCPED40-07-LMM	GFR0100WG	90	1.34E+13	3.33E+12	1.69	69.5	16.5	14.1	5.02	84.75	3.45	57.35	-0.26	-0.33	-0.16	0.07	0.14	-0.26			
			LCPED40-08-LMM	GFR0100WF	110	1.00E+13	3.20E+12	1.48	75.0	14.3	10.7	5.02	55.79	2.65	55.41	-0.26	-0.29	-0.20	-0.06	0.19	-0.19		
			LCPED40-09-LMM	GFR0100WE	130	9.04E+12	3.49E+12	1.42	89.2	6.5	4.3	5.31	36.59	1.69	51.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
			LCPED40-10-LMM	GFR0100WE	150	8.28E+12	3.49E+12	1.42	89.2	6.5	4.3	5.31	36.59	1.69	51.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
			LCPED40-11-LMM	GFR0100WE	170	7.52E+12	3.49E+12	1.42	89.2	6.5	4.3	5.31	36.59	1.69	51.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
			LCPED40-12-LMM	GFR0100WE	190	6.86E+12	3.49E+12	1.42	89.2	6.5	4.3	5.31	36.59	1.69	51.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<p><sup>(1)</sup> Average of envelope signal over regolith depth from this study</p> <p><sup>(2)</sup> Bulk density from Bernhard et al., 2018</p> <p><sup>(3)</sup> Grain size distribution from Bernhard et al., 2018</p> <p><sup>(4)</sup> pH from Bernhard et al., 2018</p> <p><sup>(5)</sup> Cation exchange capacity from Bernhard et al., 2018</p> <p><sup>(6)</sup> Loss on ignition LOI from Oeser et al., 2018</p> <p><sup>(7)</sup> Chemical Index of Alteration CIA calculated based on data from Oeser et al., 2018</p> <p><sup>(8)</sup> Mass transfer coefficient Tau calculated based on data from Oeser et al., 2018</p> <p><sup>(9)</sup> Volumetric strain calculated based on data from Oeser et al., 2018</p>																							

Table S1D: Data compilation for regolith profiles																							
Pedon	Location °S	Location °W	Altitude m	Sample	IGSN	Depth cm	GPR 500 <sup>(1)</sup> MHz	GPR 1000 <sup>(1)</sup> MHz	Bulk density <sup>(2)</sup>			Grain size <sup>(3)</sup>			pH <sup>(4)</sup>	CEC <sup>(5)</sup> μmolc/g	LoI <sup>(6)</sup>	CIA <sup>(7)</sup>	Tau <sup>(8)</sup>				
									density	%	sand	silt	clay	%				Ca	Na	K	Mg	Zr	Vol. strain <sup>(9)</sup>
<b>Nahuelbuta</b>																							
NAPED10	37.80735	73.01285	1248	NAPED10-01-RQ	GFR01000H	2.5	1.31E+12		0.58	54.5	22.2	23.3	3.67	118.39	28.33	68.62	-0.26	-0.32	-0.16	0.00	-0.16	1.18	
				NAPED10-02-RQ	GFR01000J	7.5	6.32E+11		0.64	55.5	20.8	23.7	3.94	80.35	22.47	70.23	-0.31	-0.34	-0.13	0.08	-0.12	0.70	
				NAPED10-03-RQ	GFR01000K	15	3.38E+12		0.83	56.8	21.0	22.2	4.10	68.45	18.38	70.00	-0.30	-0.34	-0.18	0.05	-0.11	0.48	
				NAPED10-04-RQ	GFR01000L	30	8.74E+12		0.91	54.5	20.7	24.9	4.40	42.18	10.37	68.40	-0.29	-0.34	-0.21	-0.06	-0.12	0.37	
				NAPED10-05-RQ	GFR01000M	50	1.04E+14		1.09	60.1	18.7	21.2	4.58	33.75	7.29	66.73	-0.17	-0.22	-0.19	-0.02	-0.17	0.19	
				NAPED10-06-RQ	GFR01000N	70	4.99E+13		1.05	76.4	14.2	9.4	4.46	25.53	7.16	68.05	-0.30	-0.32	-0.24	0.11	-0.02	0.05	
				NAPED10-07-RQ	GFR01000P	90	4.81E+13		1.04	80.7	10.8	8.5	4.52	22.34	4.90	63.46	-0.09	-0.11	-0.18	0.15	-0.09	0.15	
				NAPED10-08-RQ	GFR01000Q	110	6.75E+13		1.00	89.0	6.1	5.0	4.88	13.66	3.50	58.23	0.30	0.32	0.09	0.31	-0.25	0.44	
				NAPED10-09-RQ	GFR01000R	130	5.97E+13		1.01	88.0	7.1	4.9	4.85	12.38	3.12	59.01	0.21	0.19	0.07	0.39	-0.27	0.47	
				NAPED10-10-RQ	GFR01000S	150	3.43E+13		1.08	88.7	6.9	4.4	4.85	10.91	3.10	58.37	0.19	0.18	0.10	0.42	-0.22	0.29	
				NAPED10-11-RQ	GFR01000T	170	2.05E+13		1.13	88.5	8.1	3.4	4.88	10.12	3.07	58.30	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.13	-0.12	0.09	
				NAPED10-12-RQ	GFR01000U	190	1.72E+13		1.24	92.5	4.8	2.7	5.05	5.19	4.91	55.42	0.11	0.14	0.02	0.68	-0.12	0.00	
				NAPED10-13-RQ	GFR01000V	210	1.24E+13			95.0	4.3	0.7	4.21	4.53	2.31	58.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
NAPED20	37.80770	73.01357	1239	NAPED20-01-LMM	GFR010018	2.5	6.77E+11		0.66	56.0	19.5	24.5	4.01	97.05	26.07	72.23	-0.64	-0.61	-0.71	-0.87	1.36	-0.60	
				NAPED20-02-LMM	GFR010019	7.5	4.40E+12		0.72	53.7	19.5	26.8	4.07	75.30	24.51	73.68	-0.67	-0.62	-0.76	-0.87	1.71	-0.68	
				NAPED20-03-LMM	GFR010020	15	1.95E+12		0.74	51.1	21.1	27.6	4.15	69.19	22.46	70.56	-0.65	-0.60	-0.74	-0.85	1.69	-0.65	
				NAPED20-04-LMM	GFR010021	30	5.45E+12		0.77	51.2	24.4	27.4	4.33	50.49	15.02	73.88	-0.67	-0.62	-0.76	-0.87	1.70	-0.69	
				NAPED20-05-LMM	GFR01002C	50	4.09E+12		0.86	52.1	21.2	26.8	4.41	29.01	6.85	69.41	-0.64	-0.49	-0.55	-0.88	1.18	-0.66	
				NAPED20-06-LMM	GFR010027	70	2.43E+13		1.18	64.0	18.6	17.4	4.19	38.59	8.93	75.44	-0.64	-0.69	-0.51	-0.69	1.20	-0.75	
				NAPED20-07-LMM	GFR0100WP	90	2.13E+13		1.07	78.3	12.7	9.0	4.21	41.86	7.74	67.18	3.42	0.64	1.62	2.36	-0.59	0.47	
				NAPED20-08-LMM	GFR0100WN	110	3.50E+13		0.89	80.0	11.8	6.2	4.27	27.73	6.67	61.56	2.12	0.14	0.12	0.79	-0.20	0.10	
				NAPED20-09-LMM	GFR0100XN	130	2.05E+13		0.93	81.1	15.1	7.1	4.46	15.00	6.88	56.57	0.73	-0.25	-0.26	-0.29	-0.52	-0.85	
				NAPED20-10-LMM	GFR0100YL	150	3.05E+13		1.05	77.0	13.6	8.5	4.48	6.57	0.70	65.57	-0.19	-0.22	-0.01	0.15	-0.47		
				NAPED20-11-LMM	GFR0100MK	170	4.45E+13		0.81	77.8	14.6	7.8	4.18	37.88	8.18	79.01	-0.32	-0.50	0.32	0.11	-0.13	0.10	
				NAPED20-12-LMM	GFR0100WQ	190	3.30E+13		0.93	81.2	12.3	6.5	4.25	28.72	7.03	73.65	0.32	-0.01	0.39	0.47	-0.31	0.00	
				NAPED20-13-LMM	GFR0100WR	210	1.17E+13			80.3	11.5	8.2	4.42	19.37	6.38	73.55	0.08	-0.13	-0.04	0.13	-0.08		
				NAPED20-14-LMM	GFR0100WU	230	8.04E+12			82.4	11.7	5.9	4.52	16.05	7.11	71.99	0.36	0.20	0.09	0.29	-0.15		
				NAPED20-15-LMM	GFR0100WH	250	5.27E+12			83.6	10.8	5.6	4.58	15.50	6.91	72.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
NAPED30	37.80838	73.01345	1228	NAPED30-01-RQ	GFR01001F	2.5	3.42E+12		0.66	49.4	22.8	27.9	4.38	82.65	23.70	67.12	-0.64	-0.51	-0.65	-0.40	0.72	0.46	
				NAPED30-02-RQ	GFR01001G	7.5	1.27E+12		0.71	47.1	24.1	28.8	4.18	61.78	21.64	67.92	-0.66	-0.51	-0.65	-0.42	0.77	0.44	
				NAPED30-03-RQ	GFR01001H	15	3.51E+12		0.75	47.5	23.5	29.0	4.23	60.28	21.24	69.00	-0.69	-0.54	-0.68	-0.46	0.93	0.10	
				NAPED30-04-RQ	GFR01001I	30	2.54E+13		0.84	47.6	26.4	26.1	4.36	37.22	17.22	69.39	-0.89	-0.52	-0.68	-0.44	0.83	0.17	
				NAPED30-05-RQ	GFR01001K	50	5.15E+13		0.85	52.7	19.7	19.7	4.45	11.84	4.74	67.41	-0.74	-0.36	-0.51	-0.34	0.84	0.35	
				NAPED30-06-RQ	GFR0100MU	70	5.19E+13		1.12	61.0	19.3	19.8	4.49	27.34	7.81	68.41	-0.67	-0.20	-0.31	-0.35	0.33	0.07	
				NAPED30-07-RQ	GFR0100WT	90	1.06E+14		1.34	75.4	16.1	8.5	4.39	19.85	5.25	68.88	-0.66	-0.01	-0.22	-0.24	0.14	0.04	
				NAPED30-08-RQ	GFR0100WS	110	1.30E+14			1.22	79.8	11.6	8.6	4.90	7.49	4.02	67.05	-0.09	-0.17	0.32	-0.03	-0.02	0.10
				NAPED30-09-RQ	GFR0100WZ	130	1.14E+14			1.20	79.7	11.2	9.1	4.76	10.35	4.67	71.07	0.21	0.01	0.92	0.68	-0.39	0.79
				NAPED30-10-RQ	GFR0100WX	150	8.05E+13			1.27	78.5	14.3	7.3	4.73	14.94	4.31	69.07	-0.08	-0.16	0.22	0.33	0.03	0.00
				NAPED30-11-RQ	GFR0100WW	170	5.79E+13		n.d.	83.6	11.0	5.3	4.87	9.87	3.38	64.89	1.00	0.10	0.52	1.35	-0.17		
				NAPED30-12-RQ	GFR0100WW	190	3.39E+13		n.d.	81.3	11.9	6.9	4.91	11.32	3.18	67.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		

<sup>(1)</sup> Average of envelope signal over regolith depth from this study<sup>(2)</sup> Bulk density from Bernhard et al., 2018<sup>(3)</sup> Grain size distribution from Bernhard et al., 2018<sup>(4)</sup> pH from Bernhard et al., 2018<sup>(5)</sup> Cation exchange capacity from Bernhard et al., 2018<sup>(6)</sup> Loss on ignition LOI from Oeser et al., 2018<sup>(7)</sup> Chemical Index of Alteration CIA calculated based on data from Deser et al., 2018<sup>(8)</sup> Mass transfer coefficient Tau calculated based on data from Deser et al., 2018<sup>(9)</sup> Volumetric strain calculated based on data from Deser et al., 2018

## TableS2A to D

Pedon	Location	Altitude	Sample	IGSN	Depth	Bulk						Grain size <sup>(3)</sup>						Tau <sup>(6)</sup>					
						cm	GPR 500 <sup>(1)</sup>	GPR 1000 <sup>(1)</sup>	density <sup>(2)</sup>	sand	silt	clay	pH <sup>(4)</sup>	CEC <sup>(5)</sup>	LOI <sup>(6)</sup>	CIA <sup>(7)</sup>	Ca	Na	K	Mg	Zr	Vol. strain <sup>(9)</sup>	
<b>Pan de Azucar</b>																							
AZPED00	26.11012	70.54922	343	AZPED00-01-RO	GFR0100TP	5.00	3.93E+11	1.83E+12	-0.031	0.691	-0.951	0.260	0.022	0.000	-0.048	-0.665	0.109	0.024	0.056	-0.101	-0.114	0.046	
						11.25	2.31E+11	1.01E+12	-0.031	-1.663	0.629	1.033	-0.003	0.000	0.005	-0.033	-0.163	0.024	0.002	-0.052	-0.044		
AZPED00-03-RO					GFR0100TR	22.50	7.50E+11	9.05E+13	-0.173	0.852	-0.679	-0.009	0.000	0.005	0.429	-0.163	0.024	0.002	-0.052	-0.044			
AZPED00-04-RO					GFR0100TS	40.00	1.63E+13	2.95E+13							-0.100	1.047	-0.156	0.004	0.002	-0.089	0.009		
AZPED00-05-RO					GFR0100TT	60.00	2.21E+13	1.92E+13							-0.011	0.192	-0.002	-0.006	0.002	-0.002	-0.006		
AZPED00-06-RO					GFR0100TU	80.00	1.06E+13	1.10E+13							-0.023	-0.022	0.006	0.007	0.016	0.000	-0.017		
AZPED00-07-RO					GFR0100TW	100.00	6.22E+12	6.95E+12							0.008	-0.041	0.001	-0.001	-0.003	-0.001	0.006		
AZPED00-08-RO					GFR0100TV																		
AZPED00-09-RO					GFR0100U5	120.00	7.58E+12	5.85E+12							0.037	-0.082	0.010	-0.004	-0.007	0.004	0.001		
AZPED50	26.11027	70.54922	333	AZPED50-01-RO	GFR0100TX	5.00	3.37E+11	1.96E+12	0.080				0.018	0.000	-0.056	-3.105	0.328	0.058	0.051	-0.122	-0.075	-0.021	
					GFR0100T	11.25	2.26E+11	2.64E+12							-0.198	-0.224	0.001	0.019	-0.050	0.005			
AZPED50-02-RO					GFR0100TZ	22.50	8.00E+11	4.07E+13							0.000	0.112	-0.001	0.010	-0.095	0.005			
AZPED50-04-RO					GFR0100U	40.00	1.72E+13	2.96E+13							0.037	-0.048	0.011	-0.002	0.002	0.009	-0.005		
AZPED50-05-RO					GFR0100U1	60.00	2.32E+13	1.36E+13							-0.009	0.098	-0.009	-0.007	-0.005	0.005			
AZPED50-06-RO					GFR0100U2	80.00	1.47E+13	7.76E+12							0.055	-0.443	0.046	-0.004	0.005	0.020	-0.006		
AZPED50-07-RO					GFR0100U3	100.00	1.38E+13	6.06E+12							-0.043	0.364	-0.038	0.008	0.003	-0.016	0.004		
AZPED50-08-RO					GFR0100U4	120.00	7.12E+12	5.91E+12							0.037	-0.082	0.010	-0.004	-0.007	0.004	0.001		
AZPED50-09-RO					GFR0100U5																		
AZPED40	26.11024	70.54921	326	AZPED40-01-RO	GFR0100BJ	5.00	2.92E+11	1.69E+12	0.049	-1.173	0.239	0.925	0.000	0.000	0.130	-1.104	0.120	-0.037	0.037	0.030	-0.014	0.035	
					GFR0100B	11.25	2.31E+11	2.39E+12	-2.546	2.808	-0.282	0.017	0.000	0.064	-1.467	0.201	-0.038	0.007	-0.001	-0.020			
AZPED40-03-RO					GFR0100U7	22.50	9.48E+11	3.53E+13							-0.199	1.800	-0.162	-0.005	0.001	-0.019	0.012		
AZPED40-04-RO					GFR0100U8	40.00	1.95E+13	3.10E+13							0.036	-0.106	-0.002	0.022	-0.010	-0.012	0.005		
AZPED40-05-RO					GFR0100U9	60.00	2.33E+13	1.30E+13							0.040	-0.338	0.015	0.008	0.001	-0.002	-0.004		
AZPED40-06-RO					GFR0100UA	80.00	7.12E+12	6.31E+12							0.094	-0.133	0.018	-0.014	0.005	0.017	-0.002		
AZPED40-07-RO					GFR0100UB	100.00	4.37E+12	5.91E+12							-0.070	0.059	-0.013	0.019	-0.003	-0.008	0.001		
AZPED40-08-RO					GFR0100UC																		
AZPED21	26.10936	70.54907	342	AZPED21-01-LMM	GFR0100UD	5.00	2.73E+11	8.47E+11	0.035	2.053	-1.868	-0.185	0.004	0.000	-0.070	0.129	0.107	0.026	0.018	-0.114	-0.028	0.028	
					GFR0100LM	11.25	1.71E+11	9.89E+11	-0.006	-1.070	-0.176	1.247	-0.004	0.000	-0.145	0.278	-0.180	-0.029	-0.010	-0.053	0.013	0.030	
AZPED21-03-LMM					GFR0100U	22.50	5.59E+11	2.51E+13	-1.138	1.133	0.004	-0.009	0.000	0.122	-0.575	0.349	0.004	-0.006	-0.014	0.010			
AZPED21-04-LMM					GFR0100U0	40.00	1.08E+13	1.84E+13							-0.091	0.836	-0.485	-0.001	0.003	-0.031	-0.006		
AZPED21-05-LMM					GFR0100UH	60.00	1.67E+13	2.18E+13							-0.031	-0.168	0.052	0.013	0.018	-0.018	-0.004		
AZPED21-06-LMM					GFR0100UJ	80.00	9.33E+12	1.85E+13							-0.021	0.263	-0.129	-0.005	-0.008	-0.006	0.005		
AZPED21-07-LMM					GFR0100UK																		
<b>Santa Gracia</b>																							
SGPED10	29.75633	71.16626	727																				
SGPED20	29.75636	71.16721	718	SGPED20-01-LMM	GFR0100UL	5.00	2.395E+11	8.287E+11	-0.014	-0.485	0.041	0.443	-0.116	3.227	0.000	0.264	-0.014	-0.046	-0.125	0.017	0.037	-0.038	
					GFR0100LM	11.25	1.568E+11	6.910E+11	-0.001	-0.521	0.125	0.396	-0.007	5.842	-0.011	0.038	-0.006	0.006	-0.043	-0.111	0.011	-0.013	
SGPED20-03-LMM					GFR0100UN	22.50	8.200E+11	1.219E+13	0.005	0.014	-0.005	-0.009	0.015	0.177	-0.069	0.054	-0.001	0.001	0.000	-0.004	-0.001	0.003	
SGPED20-04-LMM					GFR0100U	40.00	1.319E+13	1.846E+13							-0.091	0.836	-0.485	-0.001	0.003	-0.031	-0.006		
SGPED20-05-LMM					GFR0100UQ	60.00	1.481E+13	1.558E+13							-0.016	-0.068	0.003	0.000	-0.024	-0.001	0.004		
SGPED20-06-LMM					GFR0100UR	80.00	7.812E+12	6.776E+12							0.001	0.020	0.001	0.005	0.026	0.004	-0.007		
SGPED20-07-LMM					GFR0100UV	100.00	5.727E+12	3.880E+12							-0.003	-0.030	0.006	0.005	-0.051	0.010	-0.002		
SGPED20-08-LMM					GFR0100UT																		
SGPED40	29.75738	71.16635	682	SGPED40-01-RO	GFR0100UJ	5.00	2.547E+11	7.841E+11	0.015	0.411	-0.446	0.035	0.002	1.260	0.014	0.141	-0.133	-0.111	-0.14	0.006	0.029	-0.011	
					GFR0100R	11.25	2.583E+11	9.033E+11	0.000	-0.042	-0.183	0.225	-0.015	1.192	-0.034	0.059	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.001	-0.016	0.006	
SGPED40-03-RO					GFR0100V3	22.50	1.137E+13	2.024E+13	-0.008	-0.032	-0.014	0.046	-0.005	0.498	-0.005	0.024	0.002	0.003	-0.002	0.002	-0.006	0.003	
SGPED40-04-RO					GFR0100V4	40.00	2.158E+13	1.880E+13	-0.000	-0.062	-0.001	0.063	-0.007	0.521	0.006	-0.002	0.019	0.017	0.008	0.023	-0.029	0.018	
SGPED40-05-RO					GFR0100VX	60.00	1.334E+13	2.332E+13	0.036	0.027	-0.003	-0.025	-0.025	1.921	0.002	0.002	0.022	-0.004	0.003	0.005	-0.006	0.000	
SGPED40-06-RO					GFR0100VY	80.00	6.252E+12	8.791E+12	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.005	0.002	0.006	-0.003	0.001	0.000		
SGPED40-07-RO					GFR0100VA	100.00	7.410E+12	6.552E+12							-0.006	0.009	0.001	0.004	0.013	-0.007	-0.005		
SGPED40-08-RO					GFR0100VR	120.00	5.418E+12	3.899E+12							-0.001	-0.024	-0.004	-0.006	0.002	0.001	0.003		
SGPED40-09-RO					GFR0100VC	140.00	3.666E+12	3.521E+12							-0.007	-0.032	0.005	0.003	-0.13	0.002	0.004		
SGPED40-10-RO					GFR0100VD	160.00	3.018E+12	4.761E+12							-0.007	0.005	-0.005	-0.007	-0.006	0.002	0.004		
SGPED40-11-RO					GFR0100VE																		
SGPED60	29.75826	71.16615	638	SGPED60-01-RO	GFR0100V4																		

Table S2C: Data compilation for regolith profiles																						
Pedon	Location	Altitude	Sample	IGSN	Depth	GPR 500 <sup>(1)</sup>	GPR 1000 <sup>(1)</sup>	Bulk	Grain size <sup>(2)</sup>	Tau <sup>(6)</sup>												
	"S	"W	m		cm	MHz	MHz	density <sup>(3)</sup>	sand	silt	clay	pH <sup>(4)</sup>	CEC <sup>(5)</sup>	LOI <sup>(6)</sup>	CIA <sup>(7)</sup>	Ca	Na	K	Mg	Zr	Vol. strain <sup>(8)</sup>	
<b>La Campana</b>																						
LCPED10	32 95581	71.06332	734	LCPED10-01-RO	GFR010021	5.00	3.57E+11	8.02E+11	0.019	0.342	-0.160	-0.182	-0.028	-30.399	-1.672	0.383	-0.096	0.003	-0.002	-0.007	0.006	-0.007
				LCPED10-02-RO	GFR010022	11.25	3.71E+11	1.48E+12	-0.004	0.009	-0.067	0.058	-0.037	-5.507	-0.185	0.098	-0.017	0.002	0.003	0.000	-0.008	-0.001
				LCPED10-03-RO	GFR010023	22.50	1.70E+12	4.37E+13	0.011	0.132	-0.167	0.035	-0.025	-0.769	-0.055	0.103	-0.023	0.005	0.008	-0.007	-0.016	0.004
				LCPED10-04-RO	GFR010024	40.00	2.53E+13	2.80E+13	0.009	0.193	-0.186	-0.007	-0.022	-0.492	0.008	0.089	-0.028	0.006	0.012	-0.010	-0.018	0.007
				LCPED10-05-RO	GFR010025	60.00	1.74E+13	2.53E+13	-0.001	0.251	-0.130	-0.122	-0.008	-0.133	0.014	-0.009	-0.028	0.011	0.011	-0.016	-0.009	0.008
				LCPED10-06-RO	GFR010027																	
LCPED20	32 95588	71.06355	718	LCPED20-01-RO	GFR010029	5.00	4.13E+11	1.41E+12	0.079	0.297	-0.127	-0.170	-0.042	46.737	-1.522	0.500	-0.072	-0.001	-0.012	-0.016	0.014	-0.094
				LCPED20-02-RO	GFR010024	11.25	2.81E+11	9.99E+11	0.025	0.098	-0.184	0.085	-0.004	-16.491	-0.192	0.160	-0.002	0.008	0.006	0.014	-0.005	-0.034
				LCPED20-03-RO	GFR010028	22.50	7.48E+11	2.20E+13	0.002	0.006	-0.071	0.065	-0.017	-2.093	-0.003	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.011	-0.003	0.005	
				LCPED20-04-RO	GFR010029	40.00	1.52E+13	4.65E+13	0.007	0.053	-0.024	0.040	-0.007	-0.463	0.020	-0.019	-0.005	-0.007	-0.006	0.005	0.009	-0.016
				LCPED20-05-RO	GFR010030	60.00	1.60E+13	4.65E+13	0.007	0.053	-0.024	0.040	-0.007	-0.479	0.020	-0.019	-0.005	-0.007	-0.006	0.005	0.009	-0.016
				LCPED20-06-RO	GFR010030	80.00	2.40E+13	1.92E+13	0.002	0.055	-0.124	0.068	-0.010	-0.348	-0.041	-0.022	-0.009	0.003	0.000	0.019	-0.001	-0.003
				LCPED20-07-RO	GFR010030V	100.00	1.57E+13	7.44E+12	-0.003	0.088	0.036	-0.124	0.000	-0.022	0.038	-0.032	0.014	-0.007	0.007	-0.024	0.007	-0.006
				LCPED20-08-RO	GFR010030V	120.00	5.60E+12	6.63E+12	0.003	0.116	-0.153	0.037	-0.008	-0.889	-0.068	0.001	-0.011	-0.004	-0.002	-0.027	0.005	-0.006
				LCPED20-09-RO	GFR010030V	140.00	4.58E+12	6.64E+12	-0.003	-0.123	0.110	0.013	0.016	-0.176	-0.017	-0.045	0.001	0.004	0.008	-0.009	-0.004	0.006
				LCPED20-10-RO	GFR010030V																	
LCPED30	32 95615	71.06380	708	LCPED30-01-RO	GFR010032	5.00	3.85E+11	1.62E+12	0.020	-0.349	0.260	0.089	-0.035	-10.027	-1.280	-0.148	0.016	-0.003	0.002	0.001	0.001	-0.019
				LCPED30-02-RO	GFR010032	11.25	3.08E+11	9.40E+11	0.019	0.088	-0.397	0.023	-0.005	-14.382	-0.144	0.151	-0.008	0.002	-0.012	0.003	0.015	-0.013
				LCPED30-03-RO	GFR010028	22.50	1.11E+12	2.34E+13	-0.010	0.050	-0.073	0.023	-0.001	-1.143	-0.083	-0.008	0.007	-0.005	0.003	0.011	-0.007	-0.009
				LCPED30-04-RO	GFR010027	40.00	1.72E+13	2.40E+13	0.003	0.137	-0.081	-0.056	-0.004	-0.290	0.030	-0.056	0.011	0.009	0.004	0.012	-0.007	0.015
				LCPED30-05-RO	GFR010022	60.00	1.43E+13	1.75E+13	0.011	-0.328	-0.179	-0.453	-0.292	-0.926	-0.076	-0.054	0.007	0.008	0.003	0.006	-0.004	-0.007
				LCPED30-06-RO	GFR010022	80.00	9.84E+12	1.19E+13	0.012	0.458	0.309	0.153	0.299	-1.185	0.096	-0.038	0.018	0.014	0.007	0.011	0.008	0.002
				LCPED30-07-RO	GFR010027	100.00	6.52E+12	6.35E+12	0.002	0.007	0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.531	0.130	-0.008	-0.011	-0.008	-0.010	0.011	0.006	-0.014
				LCPED30-08-RO	GFR010029	120.00	4.82E+12	5.28E+12	0.005	0.007	0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.531	0.130	-0.008	-0.011	-0.008	-0.010	0.011	0.006	-0.013
				LCPED30-09-RO	GFR010029	140.00	3.87E+12	6.08E+12	0.002	0.075	0.081	0.007	0.004	-0.307	0.008	0.006	0.009	0.005	0.002	0.015	-0.004	0.008
				LCPED30-10-RO	GFR010029	160.00	2.75E+12	5.87E+12	-0.003	-0.050	0.104	-0.053	0.004	-0.082	-0.008	0.024	-0.001	0.003	0.006	-0.010	-0.002	0.005
				LCPED30-11-RO	GFR010024	180.00	3.12E+12	7.14E+12	-0.003	0.132	-0.085	-0.047	0.003	-0.278	0.012	-0.018	-0.019	-0.016	0.015	-0.011	0.014	-0.015
				LCPED30-12-RO	GFR010025	200.00	3.76E+12	7.18E+12	0.002	0.056	-0.113	-0.043	0.004	-0.320	-0.014	-0.021	-0.009	-0.008	-0.005	-0.012	0.011	-0.011
				LCPED30-13-RO	GFR010026	220.00	3.55E+12	4.97E+12	0.000	0.018	-0.027	0.008	-0.001	-0.348	-0.010	0.000	0.021	0.018	0.009	0.023	-0.018	0.018
				LCPED30-14-RO	GFR010026	240.00	2.00E+12	4.97E+12	-0.001	-0.097	0.042	0.015	-0.005	-0.218	0.008	0.011	-0.001	-0.002	-0.001	0.001	0.000	
				LCPED30-15-RO	GFR010024	260.00	1.96E+12	4.97E+12	-0.004	0.004	-0.087	0.136	-0.049	0.013	0.002	-0.016	0.019	-0.016	0.008	0.011	-0.006	0.012
				LCPED30-16-RO	GFR010026	280.00	1.90E+12	4.97E+12	-0.002	-0.013	-0.018	0.030	0.006	-0.116	0.008	0.008	0.019	0.020	0.008	0.020	0.013	
				LCPED30-17-RO	GFR010026	300.00	1.74E+12	4.97E+12	-0.003	-0.021	-0.024	-0.024	-0.010	0.110	0.010	0.084	0.001	0.002	0.006	0.009	-0.007	0.017
				LCPED30-18-RO	GFR010026	320.00	1.74E+12	4.97E+12	0.003	0.091	-0.097	0.006	0.002	0.202	0.001	0.003	0.027	-0.024	-0.002	-0.026	0.016	-0.021
				LCPED30-19-RO	GFR010026C	340.00	1.34E+12	3.33E+12	-0.010	0.278	-0.109	-0.169	0.008	-1.448	-0.040	-0.057	0.008	0.002	-0.002	-0.007	0.002	0.003
				LCPED30-20-RO	GFR010026D	360.00	1.00E+12	3.26E+12	-0.003	0.710	-0.391	-0.219	0.015	-0.960	-0.048	-0.206	0.013	0.014	0.010	0.003	-0.010	0.010
LCPED40	32 95720	71.06425	724	LCPED40-01-LMM	GFR010029	5.00	4.72E+11	1.46E+12	0.009	0.067	0.110	-0.177	-0.074	-1.134	0.139	-0.021	-0.002	0.000	-0.014	0.011	-0.018	
				LCPED40-02-LMM	GFR010029	11.25	3.20E+11	9.52E+11	0.022	0.070	-0.228	0.158	-0.041	-2.298	-0.117	0.250	0.010	0.011	0.012	0.025	-0.035	0.006
				LCPED40-03-LMM	GFR010029	22.50	1.06E+12	1.98E+13	0.002	-0.208	0.018	0.190	-0.009	0.232	-0.006	0.068	0.004	0.004	0.006	0.007	-0.013	0.006
				LCPED40-04-LMM	GFR010029	40.00	1.22E+13	1.85E+13	0.000	-0.064	-0.015	0.080	0.006	0.116	-0.018	-0.021	0.001	0.002	0.006	0.002	-0.004	0.004
				LCPED40-05-LMM	GFR010022	60.00	1.74E+13	2.16E+13	0.003	0.021	-0.024	-0.004	0.110	0.010	0.084	0.001	0.002	0.006	0.006	-0.007	0.002	
				LCPED40-06-LMM	GFR010020	80.00	2.23E+13	8.83E+12	0.005	0.024	-0.054	0.030	0.003	0.095	0.015	0.014	0.003	-0.003	-0.007	-0.004	0.005	
				LCPED40-07-LMM	GFR010020	100.00	1.34E+13	3.33E+12	-0.010	0.278	-0.109	-0.169	0.008	-1.448	-0.040	-0.057	0.008	0.002	-0.002	-0.007	0.002	0.003
				LCPED40-08-LMM	GFR010026F	120.00	1.00E+13	3.26E+12	-0.003	0.710	-0.391	-0.219	0.015	-0.960	-0.048	-0.206	0.013	0.014	0.010	0.003	-0.010	0.010
				LCPED40-09-LMM	GFR010026E																	

(1) Average of envelope signal over regolith depth from this study.

(2) Bulk density from Bernhard et al., 2018

(3) Density from Bernhard et al., 2018

(4) pH from Bernhard et al., 2018

(5) Cation exchange capacity from Bernhard et al., 2018

(6) Loss on ignition from Bernhard et al., 2018

(7) Chemical index of alteration CIA calculated based on data from Oeser et al., 2018

(8) Mass transfer coefficient Tau calculated based on data from Oeser et al., 2018

Table S2D: Data compilation for regolith profiles

Pedon	Location S °W	Altitude m	Sample	IGSN	Depth cm	GPR 500 <sup>(1)</sup> MHz	GPR 1000 <sup>(1)</sup> MHz	Bulk density <sup>(2)</sup>	Grain size <sup>(3)</sup>	sand %	silt %	clay %	pH <sup>(4)</sup>	CEC <sup>(5)</sup> μmol/g	LoI <sup>(6)</sup>	CIA <sup>(7)</sup>	Tau <sup>(8)</sup> μmol/g	Ca	Na	Tau <sup>(6)</sup> K	Mg	Zr	Vol. strain <sup>(9)</sup>	
<b>Nahelbutz</b>																								
NAPED10	37.80735	73.01285	1248	NAPED10-01-RO	GFR01000H	5.00	1.3147E+12	0.01139	0.20268	-0.28829	0.08562	0.05400	-7.60889	-1.17200	0.32210	-0.00846	-0.00497	0.00515	0.01535	0.00780	-0.09542			
				NAPED10-02-RO	GFR01000J	11.25	6.3965E+11	0.02508	0.17227	0.03605	-0.20832	0.02133	-1.58585	-0.54533	-0.03075	0.00123	0.00025	-0.00806	-0.00466	0.00145	-0.02948			
				NAPED10-03-RO	GFR01000K	22.50	7.4276E+12	0.00544	-0.15652	-0.02317	0.17969	0.02000	-1.75184	-0.53400	-0.10609	0.00034	0.00015	-0.00198	-0.00704	-0.00088	-0.00727			
				NAPED10-04-RO	GFR01000L	40.00	9.7634E+13	0.00894	0.28332	-0.10076	-0.18256	0.00900	-0.42133	-0.15400	-0.08381	0.00598	0.00558	0.00090	0.00202	-0.00240	-0.00887			
				NAPED10-05-RO	GFR01000M	60.00	1.0401E+14	-0.00180	0.81343	-0.22343	-0.59000	0.00800	-0.41108	-0.06650	0.06565	-0.00628	-0.00476	-0.00232	0.00830	0.00737	-0.00726			
				NAPED10-06-RO	GFR01000N	80.00	4.9944E+13	-0.00069	0.21401	-0.17004	-0.04398	0.00300	-0.15923	-0.11300	-0.22912	0.01024	0.01047	0.00294	0.00216	-0.00362	0.00494			
				NAPED10-07-RO	GFR01000P	100.00	4.8141E+13	-0.00194	0.41563	-0.23708	-0.17855	0.01700	-0.43404	-0.07000	-0.26150	0.01984	0.02153	0.01330	0.00790	-0.00779	0.01459			
				NAPED10-08-RO	GFR01000Q	120.00	6.7543E+13	0.00053	-0.04850	0.05081	-0.00231	-0.00950	-0.06388	-0.01900	-0.03898	-0.00471	-0.00648	-0.00808	0.00399	-0.00120	0.00160			
				NAPED10-09-RO	GFR01000R	140.00	5.6974E+13	0.00346	0.05533	-0.00757	-0.02776	0.00000	-0.07393	-0.01000	-0.03217	0.01010	-0.00035	0.00172	0.00174	0.00258	-0.00924			
				NAPED10-10-RO	GFR01000S	160.00	3.4257E+13	0.00227	-0.01295	0.06140	-0.04845	0.00150	-0.03926	-0.00150	-0.03444	-0.00814	-0.00415	0.00942	-0.01457	0.00499	-0.00960			
				NAPED10-11-RO	GFR01000T	180.00	2.0481E+13	0.00549	0.20323	-0.16891	-0.03432	0.00850	-0.24870	0.09200	-0.14387	0.00195	0.00177	-0.00478	0.00111	-0.00233	-0.00011	-0.00474		
				NAPED10-12-RO	GFR01000U	200.00	1.7216E+13		0.12408	-0.02341	-0.10665	-0.04200	-0.03276	-0.13000	-0.01021	-0.00527	-0.00660	-0.00809	-0.00422	0.00620				
				NAPED10-13-RO	GFR01000V																			
NAPED20	37.80770	73.01357	1239	NAPED20-01-LMM	GFR010019	5.00	6.77E+11	0.011	-0.462	0.001	0.461	-0.012	-4.351	-0.312	0.291	0.007	-0.003	-0.009	-0.001	0.072	-0.016			
				NAPED20-02-LMM	GFR010011	11.25	5.93E+11	0.002	-0.318	0.219	0.099	0.011	-0.815	-0.335	0.050	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	-0.008	-0.001			
				NAPED20-03-LMM	GFR01001A	22.50	1.25E+13	0.002	-0.008	0.019	0.010	0.012	-1.584	-0.465	-0.012	0.000	0.000	-0.001	0.000	0.002	0.000			
				NAPED20-04-LMM	GFR01001B	40.00	5.93E+13	0.005	0.046	-0.012	0.034	0.004	-0.821	-0.409	-0.223	0.002	0.007	0.010	0.000	-0.026	0.001			
				NAPED20-05-LMM	GFR01001C	60.00	6.00E+13	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.005				
				NAPED20-06-LMM	GFR01001D	80.00	2.4325E+13	0.006	0.717	-0.295	-0.422	0.001	0.164	-0.060	-0.413	0.203	-0.057	0.108	0.153	-0.050	0.001			
				NAPED20-07-LMM	GFR01001F	100.00	2.13E+13	0.009	0.084	-0.048	0.038	0.003	-0.707	-0.054	-0.281	-0.065	-0.025	0.075	-0.079	0.019	-0.028			
				NAPED20-08-LMM	GFR01001M	120.00	3.50E+13	0.001	0.055	0.003	0.058	0.010	-0.696	0.011	-0.099	-0.070	-0.020	-0.028	-0.050	0.039	-0.023			
				NAPED20-09-LMM	GFR01001W	140.00	2.76E+13	0.008	-0.158	0.086	0.072	0.001	-0.006	0.002	0.300	0.003	0.003	0.011	0.010	-0.021	0.004			
				NAPED20-10-LMM	GFR01001Y	160.00	3.09E+13	-0.012	-0.007	0.050	0.043	-0.015	1.119	0.064	0.672	-0.055	-0.016	0.027	0.006	-0.013	0.019			
				NAPED20-11-LMM	GFR01001K	180.00	4.49E+13	0.006	0.170	-0.114	0.056	0.004	-0.457	-0.058	-0.268	0.032	0.025	0.003	0.018	-0.009	0.005			
				NAPED20-12-LMM	GFR01001L	200.00	3.30E+13		-0.045	-0.038	0.082	0.009	-0.467	-0.009	-0.005	0.012	-0.008	-0.021	-0.017	0.011				
				NAPED20-13-LMM	GFR01001M	220.00	1.17E+13		0.107	0.008	-0.115	0.005	-0.166	0.013	-0.078	0.014	0.016	0.007	0.008	-0.004				
				NAPED20-14-LMM	GFR01001N	240.00	8.04E+12		0.056	-0.046	-0.011	0.003	-0.028	-0.010	0.021	-0.018	-0.010	-0.005	-0.015	0.008				
				NAPED20-15-LMM	GFR01001H																			
NAPED30	37.80838	73.01345	1228	NAPED30-01-RO	GFR01001	5.00	3.42E+12	0.010	-0.457	0.278	0.179	-0.040	-4.175	-0.412	0.161	-0.004	0.001	0.000	-0.003	0.011	-0.004			
				NAPED30-02-RO	GFR01001	11.25	1.21E+12	0.005	0.055	-0.083	0.028	0.007	-0.199	-0.053	0.144	-0.005	-0.005	-0.004	-0.006	0.021	-0.045			
				NAPED30-03-RO	GFR01001H	22.50	4.64E+12	0.006	0.004	0.191	-0.195	0.009	-1.538	-0.268	0.026	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.002	-0.007	0.004			
				NAPED30-04-RO	GFR01001J	40.00	2.80E+13	0.000	0.183	0.135	-0.318	0.006	-0.491	-0.309	-0.096	0.003	0.008	0.012	0.005	-0.021	0.009			
				NAPED30-05-RO	GFR01001K	60.00	2.94E+13	0.014	0.489	-0.492	0.003	0.000	-0.003	-0.162	0.047	-0.002	0.008	0.005	0.000	-0.009	0.014			
				NAPED30-06-RO	GFR0100WU	80.00	5.19E+13	0.011	0.722	-0.157	-0.565	-0.005	-0.375	-0.128	0.024	0.000	0.009	0.005	0.006	-0.009	0.002			
				NAPED30-07-RO	GFR0100WZ	100.00	1.06E+14	0.013	0.603	-0.386	-0.218	0.007	-0.582	-0.131	-0.720	0.033	0.001	0.011	0.012	-0.007	0.007			
				NAPED30-08-RO	GFR0100WY	120.00	1.14E+14	0.001	-0.035	0.067	-0.060	-0.001	0.168	0.020	0.082	-0.012	-0.008	-0.029	-0.004	0.016	-0.031			
				NAPED30-09-RO	GFR0100WY	140.00	9.47E+13	0.003	-0.024	0.085	-0.096	0.000	0.081	-0.038	-0.181	-0.002	0.000	-0.006	-0.014	0.005	-0.008			
				NAPED30-10-RO	GFR0100WX	160.00	8.09E+13		0.259	-0.163	0.077	0.007	-0.253	-0.047	-0.209	0.053	0.013	0.015	0.051	-0.010				
				NAPED30-11-RO	GFR0100WV	180.00	5.79E+13		-0.118	0.042	-0.343	0.002	0.072	-0.010	0.112	-0.050	-0.005	-0.026	-0.067	0.008				
NAPED40	37.80904	73.01380	1200	NAPED40-01-RO	GFR01001R	5.00	3.23E+12	0.025	-0.108	0.071	0.232	-0.010	-1.018	0.224	0.181	-0.019	-0.011	-0.018	-0.002	0.015	-0.053			
				NAPED40-02-RO	GFR01001	11.25	1.20E+12	0.002	-0.589	0.434	0.162	-0.001	0.004	0.021	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	-0.001	-0.003			
				NAPED40-03-RO	GFR01001T	22.50	5.93E+12	0.003	0.040	-0.121	-0.363	0.004	-0.708	-0.189	0.076	-0.009	0.006	-0.005	0.004	-0.018				
				NAPED40-04-RO	GFR01001J	40.00	2.80E+13	0.000	0.183	0.135	-0.318	0.006	-0.491	-0.309	-0.096	0.003	0.008	0.012	0.005	-0.021	0.009			
				NAPED40-05-RO	GFR01001K	60.00	1.96E+13	0.001	0.471	-0.199	-0.402	0.003	-1.000	-0.166	-0.044	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.003	-0.007	0.012			
				NAPED40-06-RO	GFR01001V	80.00	1.75E+13	0.002	0.471	-0.252	-0.092	-0.196	0.025	-0.019	0.000	0.070	-0.059	-0.011	0.018	0.008	-0.028	0.013		
				NAPED40-07-RO	GFR0100X0	100.00	7.35E+13	0.004	0.434	-0.181	0.024	0.004	-0.023	0.021	0.060	0.019	-0.017	0.005	0.010	0.003	-0.007			
				NAPED40-08-RO	GFR0100WZ	120.00	1.14E+14	0.001	-0.035	0.067	-0.060	-0.001	0.168	0.										

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**TableS3 A to C**

Table S3A: Regolith moisture content determined in soil augers from Santa Gracia											
Core ID	Location		Altitude m	Regolith depth		Regolith water content		Closest pedon location			
	°S	°W		1 m	2 m	1 %	2 %	Pedon	Position	Location °S	°W
SG Soil 01	29.75838	71.16614	665	0.34		1.8		SGPED60	toe, S-facing	29.75826	71.16615
SG Soil 02	29.75833	71.16625	669	0.20	0.40	15.3*	2.2				
SG Soil 03	29.75808	71.16611	676	0.20	0.39	12.3*	1.7				
SG Soil 04	29.75804	71.16613	678	0.20	0.36	1.2	2.0				
SG Soil 05	29.75748	71.16645	706	0.24	0.44	7.6	1.5	SGPED40	mid, S-facing	29.75738	71.16635
SG Soil 06	29.75688	71.16642	732	0.29		1.7					
SG Soil 07	29.75818	71.16644	676	0.30	0.41	1.4	4.0				
SG Soil 08	29.75775	71.16630	690	0.30	0.53	1.1	2.2				
SG Soil 09	29.75636	71.16741	740	0.29		2.4		SGPED20	top, S-facing	29.75636	71.16721
SG Soil 10	29.76115	71.16557	711	0.23	0.42	7.0	6.7	SGPED70	mid, N-facing	29.76120	71.16559

\* potential problems during sample analysis

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Table S3B: Regolith moisture content determined in soil augers from La Campana											
Core ID	Location		Altitude m	Regolith depth		Regolith water content		Closest pedon location			
	°S	°W		1 m	2 m	3 m	1 %	2 %	3 %	Pedon	Position
LC Soil 01	32.95621	71.06351	741	0.17	0.27		1.7	2.0			
LC Soil 02	32.95604	71.06358	744	0.30	0.46		2.7	3.7			
LC Soil 03	32.95612	71.06368	735	0.30	0.60	0.90	2.0	1.8	1.5	LCPED30	toe, S-facing
LC Soil 04	32.95585	71.06336	751	0.18	0.32		3.3	3.3			
LC Soil 05	32.95577	71.06329	757	0.20	0.40		1.6	1.6		LCPED10	top, S-facing
LC Soil 06	32.95596	71.06333	752	0.20			2.2				
LC Soil 07	32.95710	71.06398	750	0.22	0.40		3.4	2.3			
LC Soil 08	32.95706	71.06422	746	0.28	0.47		2.7	3.4			
LC Soil 09	32.95712	71.06429	746	0.30	0.44	0.56	2.2	2.8	3.2	LCPED40	mid, N-facing
LC Soil 10	32.95595	71.06354	745	0.30	0.51		3.4	3.3			
LC Soil 11	32.95587	71.06352	747	0.25	0.40	0.58	3.1	3.1	2.5	LCPED20	mid, S-facing
LC Soil 12	32.95596	71.06359	748	0.20	0.40		3.2	2.4			
LC Soil 13	32.95598	71.06344	748	0.25	0.47	0.56	2.6	1.9	1.1		

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Table S3C: Regolith moisture content determined in soil augers from Nahuelbuta																		
Core ID				Regolith depth					Regolith water content					Closest pedon location				
	°S	°W	Altitude m	1 m	2 m	3 m	4 m	5 m	1 %	2 %	3 %	4 %	5 %	Pedon	Position	Location °S	°W	
NA Soil 01	37.80722	73.01283	1259	0.30	0.60	0.75	0.97		23.3	9.3*	19.9	15.1		NAPED10	top, S-facing	37.80735	73.01285	
NA Soil 02	37.80714	73.01290	1260	0.30	0.47	0.60	0.76	0.96	28.9	31.1	28.5	4.0*	15.9					
NA Soil 03	37.80722	73.01316	1259	0.30	0.60	0.73	0.99		21.2	19.6	18.1	14.3						
NA Soil 04	37.80724	73.01330	1255	0.30	0.60	0.73	0.99		30.4	28.9	22.3	15.5						
NA Soil 05	37.80725	73.01339	1253	0.30	0.63	0.76	0.94		25.9	26.2	23.4	23.8						
NA Soil 06	37.80735	73.01348	1253	0.30	0.45	0.63	0.77	0.95	25.6	26.4	19.1	20.7	18.9					
NA Soil 07	37.80745	73.01349	1254	0.30	0.51	0.72	0.98		36.0	30.2	25.6	16.2						
NA Soil 08	37.80758	73.01353	1244	0.30	0.49	0.67	0.97		46.8*	32.0	28.8	16.7						
NA Soil 09	37.80763	73.01345	1248	0.30	0.49	0.67	0.98		28.2	28.8	29.1	20.6						
NA Soil 10	37.80769	73.01342	1251	0.30	0.60	0.77	0.91		33.7	29.4	25.3	19.0		NAPED20	mid, S-facing	37.80770	73.01357	
NA Soil 11	37.80775	73.01345	1248	0.30	0.60	0.78	0.96		27.5	27.3	24.5	9.4*		NAPED20	mid, S-facing	37.80770	73.01357	
NA Soil 12	37.80782	73.01362	1240	0.30	0.50	0.70	0.97		31.2	16.3	21.0	22.3		NAPED20	mid, S-facing	37.80770	73.01357	
NA Soil 13	37.80810	73.01343	1231	0.30	0.62	0.82	0.97		31.5	30.8	20.3	21.7						
NA Soil 14	37.80815	73.01344	1232	0.30	0.54	0.81	0.99		33.5	27.9	10.6*	22.8						
NA Soil 15	37.80831	73.01339	1225	0.30	0.44	0.63	0.80		32.5	33.1	27.3	59.4*						
NA Soil 16	37.80835	73.01346	1219	0.30	0.50	0.64	0.82	0.92	39.0	41.3	40.1	46.1*	27.4	NAPED30	toe, S-facing	37.80838	73.01345	
NA Soil 17	37.80902	73.01381	1224	0.10	0.33	0.55	0.78	0.98	24.5	19.7	19.5	21.7	23.0	NAPED40	mid, N-facing	37.80904	73.01380	
NA Soil 18	37.80901	73.01377	1222	0.30	0.53	0.70	0.85	0.97	24.3	25.1	24.0	18.9	13.5	NAPED40	mid, N-facing	37.80904	73.01380	

\* potential problems during sample analysis

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**TableS4 A to E**

Table S4A: Principal component analysis for physical and chemical properties in Pan de Azucar

Parameter	PC1	PC2	PC3	PC4	PC5	PC6	PC7	PC8
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bulk density	5	7	34	39	1	12	2	0
Clay	20	0	14	4	30	4	0	27
LOI	4	30	9	12	5	28	2	10
CIA	17	1	29	6	2	41	0	4
Tau Na	13	21	3	0	7	2	8	45
Tau Zr	9	18	0	30	5	9	28	1
Envelope 500 MHz	22	2	2	0	48	0	25	2
Envelope 1000 MHz	10	21	8	9	2	4	35	10

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Table S4B: Principal component analysis for physical and chemical properties in Santa Gracia

Parameter	PC1	PC2	PC3	PC4	PC5	PC6	PC7	PC8
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bulk density	17	0	3	67	7	2	3	0
Clay	1	15	38	1	8	34	3	0
LOI	11	16	0	17	41	1	12	1
CIA	16	2	27	7	7	31	8	2
Tau Na	2	31	10	5	1	0	5	45
Tau Zr	1	36	4	1	0	8	1	49
Envelope 500 MHz	29	0	4	0	0	24	40	2
Envelope 1000 MHz	22	0	14	0	35	0	28	0

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Table S4C: Principal component analysis for physical and chemical properties in La Campana

Parameter	PC1	PC2	PC3	PC4	PC5	PC6	PC7	PC8	PC9	PC10	PC11
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bulk density	14	0	13	4	15	19	17	1	1	10	6
Clay	9	7	8	7	35	5	2	0	16	4	7
LOI	17	1	6	0	15	19	9	10	15	7	0
CIA	0	25	2	7	1	1	0	37	26	0	3
Tau Na	17	7	4	0	2	2	2	9	0	51	6
Tau Zr	15	2	17	8	1	1	5	1	2	2	46
pH	1	14	28	0	1	4	1	0	10	19	21
CEC	4	16	1	14	27	2	3	23	0	0	11
Volumetric strain	19	3	2	3	2	13	4	17	29	7	1
Envelope 500 MHz	4	12	12	2	2	34	31	1	1	0	0
Envelope 1000 MHz	1	11	5	55	0	0	26	1	1	0	0

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Table S4D: Principal component analysis for physical and chemical properties in Nahuelbuta

Parameter	PC1	PC2	PC3	PC4	PC5	PC6	PC7	PC8	PC9	PC10
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Bulk density	13	4	4	1	0	10	62	5	0	0
Clay	13	0	2	3	33	5	2	32	11	0
LOI	15	3	0	1	3	0	12	13	0	53
CIA	6	0	54	26	11	0	0	2	0	0
Tau Na	9	14	1	7	1	59	5	3	0	1
Tau Zr	8	23	3	3	8	10	0	5	33	8
pH	1	47	5	0	11	3	2	0	26	5
CEC	12	0	2	27	21	10	2	16	11	1
Volumetric strain	14	4	0	10	0	2	3	16	19	31
Envelope 500 MHz	8	5	29	21	13	1	13	9	0	1

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