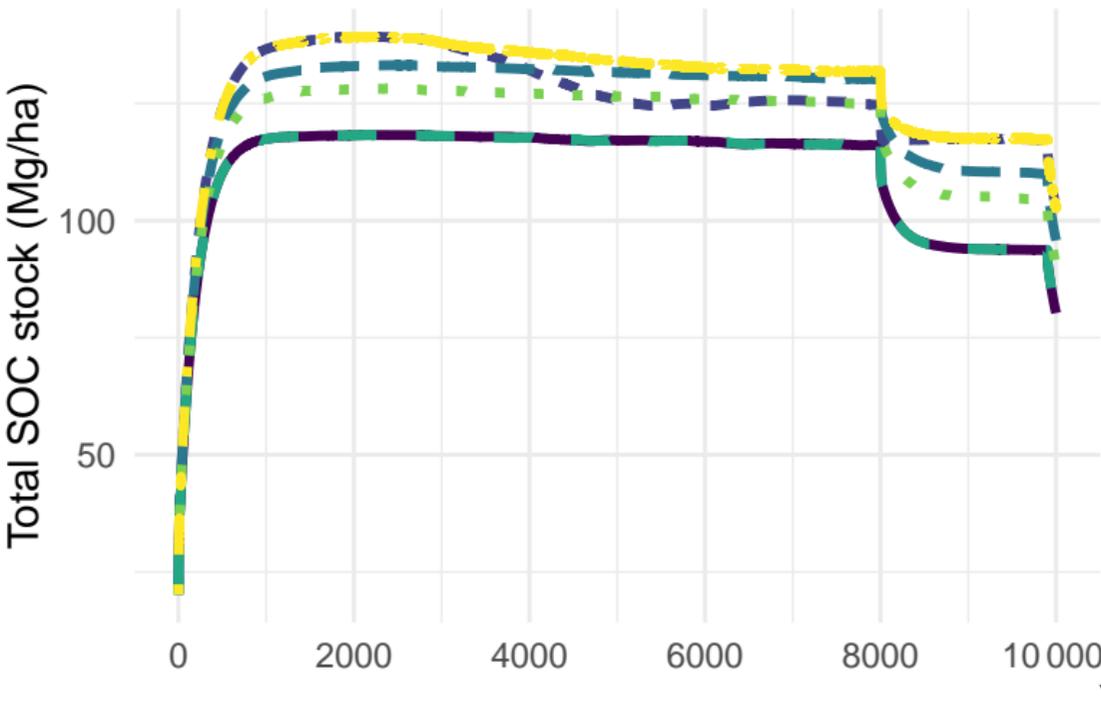(a) Erosion scenario E0
0 mm a⁻¹

(b) Erosion scenario E1
0.05 mm a⁻¹

Total SOC stock (Mg/ha)

Year

Protection mechanism

— No protection (n) — Bonding clay minerals (c) ⋯ Micropores (p)
-- Aggregation (a) — Stabilisation by MOOHs (m) -- All protection (x)